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Milk Production on Farms and Statistics of Dairy Plant Products

1958

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- C O N T E N T S

	Page
Summary	3
Milk cows and milk production on farms	4
Tables:	
Milk cows and milk production, by years	
United States	5
States	6
Milk production, by months	
United States	5
Selected States	7-9
Milk cows for breeding and replacement purposes	
United States	5
States	10
Manufactured dairy products: Production, stocks, sales and prices.	11
Tables:	
Production	
Butter	12,13
Cheese	12-15
Frozen products	12,13
Evaporated and condensed milk	15,16
Dry milk products	16
Stocks	
Evaporated and condensed milk	17
Dry milk products	17,18
Manufacturing milk prices and milkfat tests	
Butter	18
Cheese	18,19
Evaporated milk	19
All	19,20
Manufacturers' selling prices	
Evaporated milk	20
Dry milk products	20-22
Fluid milk and cream: Prices, sales and receipts	23
Tables:	
Fluid milk prices	
To producers	24
To consumers	24,25
Daily sales and test	
Whole milk	26,27
Skim milk products	26,27
Milk and cream mixtures	28,29
Fluid cream	28,29
Daily receipts	30,31

February 20, 1959

MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS AND STATISTICS OF DAIRY PLANT PRODUCTS, 1958 1/

SUMMARY

Milk cows on farms in the United States produced an estimated 125,236 million pounds of milk in 1958, or approximately one-half percent less than in 1957. This was the first decline in annual output after 5 years of increases when milk production jumped from 114,671 million pounds in 1952 to the record high of 125,939 million pounds in 1957. Total output decreased from 1957 due to a record low number of milk cows more than offsetting a record high amount of milk produced per cow. In 1958, milk production per milk cow averaged 6,330 pounds. This exceeded the 1957 former record high by 170 pounds, or approximately 3 percent. The average number of milk cows on farms in 1958 was 19,784 thousand head. This was the smallest number since annual estimates were started in 1924. Except for 1953, numbers have decreased each successive year since the record high of 25.6 million head in 1944.

For the third consecutive year, total cheese output reached a new high, resulting from high records in brick and Munster, cream, and Italian varieties. Both creamed cottage cheese and curd continued their upward spiral and 1958 production of creamed cottage cheese was more than 3 times the output of only a dozen years ago. Total frozen dairy products, including Mellorine, were at the highest levels of record. Ice cream was the highest, except for 1946. Ice milk has risen each successive year for the past 14 years and the 1958 output was more than 13 times that of 1944. Mellorine, also, reached a new peak in 1958 and was more than 3 times that of 1952. Evaporated whole milk was the lowest since 1939. Total nonfat dry milk reached new record highs in each of the past 6 successive years. The product made by the roller process continued to decline, but was more than offset by gains in the spray processed product.

The average of buying prices paid by dealers for fluid use milk throughout the United States in 1958 was off 1 percent from 1957. Single quart prices for the most common grade milk delivered to homes in 25 major markets, however, averaged 2 percent more than a year earlier -- a record annual average for the 25-city series. The average of daily whole milk sales in 44 markets during 1958 was about the same as in 1957. The 44 markets include all those under Federal Orders having no significant out-of-area sales. Sales of skim milk products for the 44 markets in 1958 were more than 3 percent above the 1957 total. Average daily milk and cream mixture (half-and-half in most markets) sales in 1958 for 43 markets were 2 percent above the annual average a year earlier. Fluid cream sales, however, were down 7 percent. Average daily whole milk receipts from producers in 64 Federal Order markets during 1958 were more than 3 percent above a year earlier. The number of producers shipping to these markets was down 3 percent, but this was more than offset by a 7-percent increase in receipts per producer.

1/ This report was prepared in the Dairy Statistics Branch under the direction of I. E. Wissinger, Chief, and agricultural statisticians W.D. Bormuth, L. W. Haynes, L. W. Wallin, and H. M. Walters.

MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS, 1958

Milk cows on farms in the United States produced an estimated 125,236 million pounds of milk in 1958. This was 703 million pounds less than the revised total of 125,939 million pounds produced in 1957. This was the first decline in annual output since successive declines in 1951 and 1952, and follows five years of increases when U. S. milk production jumped from 114,671 million pounds in 1952 to last year's record outturn of 125,939 million pounds. In 1958, total output declined from a year earlier as the decrease in the number of milk cows more than offset the record high amount of milk produced per cow. Total production in 1958 was sufficient to provide 719 pounds of milk per capita in the United States -- the lowest since estimates started in 1924.

Total milk production increased about 1 percent from 1957 in both the North Atlantic and East North Central regions, but decreased in other parts of the country. Output was down only slightly in the West, but off 2 percent in both the West North Central and South Atlantic and 3 percent in the South Central States. Milk production in 1958 was down from the previous year in 33 States. The other 15 States recorded upturns in production, with 7 States including Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Pennsylvania, having all-time high annual output.

Milk production per cow averaged 6,330 pounds, or 240 pounds of milkfat in 1958. This exceeded the 1957 former record high annual rate of milk produced per cow by 170 pounds, or approximately 3 percent. Annual output per milk cow passed the 6,000-pound level for the first time in 1956, and has increased over 5 percent in the past two years. Production per cow showed only small gains from 1957 in the South Atlantic States and the West, but annual rates in other regions showed increases that ranged up to 4 percent in both the North Atlantic and East North Central. In the West North Central region, rate of milk flow was up 3 percent while in the South Central it rose 1 percent. Good dairy management, concentration of milk cows in fewer and larger herds, more extensive use of good bulls through artificial insemination programs, and heavy feeding of concentrates have contributed to higher milk production per cow.

In 1958, the average number of milk cows on farms was 19,784 thousand head. This was 3 percent less than in the previous year and the smallest number since annual estimates were started in 1924. Except for 1953, numbers have decreased each successive year since the record high of 25.6 million head in 1944. The decline in milk cows from 1957 was the sharpest since the drop from 1947 to 1948. The number of milk cows was less than in 1957 in all regions, ranging from less than a 1 percent decrease in the West to about 5 percent in the South Central. Milk cows were down 2 percent in the South Atlantic, 3 percent in both the North Atlantic and East North Central, and 4 percent in the West North Central States. Numbers were off from 1957 in 40 States.

Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk on U. S. farms totaled 21,606 thousand head on January 1, 1959, and reached the lowest number for the date since 1921. This was a decrease of 3 percent from the previous January 1 and was about 8 percent below the 1948-57 average for the date. There were 5,309 thousand heifers 1 to 2 years old kept for milk on farms on January 1, 1959. This was a slight gain from the same date a year earlier but was 5 percent less than the January 1, 10-year average. Heifer calves under 1 year old kept for milk showed a fractional increase from January 1, 1958, when at that time the total for the entire country was the lowest for the date since 1938.

Table 1.-Milk cows and milk production on farms, United States, average 1925-44, annual 1945-58

Year	Number of milk cows on farms 1/	Production per milk cow 2/		Total milk production on farms 2/	
		Milk	Milkfat	Quantity	Per capita
	Thousands	Pounds	Pounds	Mil. lb.	Pounds
1925-44 av. ..	23,416	4,447	175	104,130	820
1945.....	25,033	4,787	190	119,828	856
1946.....	24,089	4,886	194	117,697	832
1947.....	23,329	5,007	199	116,814	810
1948.....	22,336	5,044	200	112,671	768
1949.....	22,024	5,272	209	116,103	778
1950.....	21,944	5,314	210	116,602	769
1951.....	21,505	5,333	210	114,681	743
1952.....	21,338	5,374	210	114,671	730
1953.....	21,691	5,542	215	120,221	753
1954.....	21,581	5,657	219	122,094	752
1955.....	21,193	5,810	224	123,128	745
1956.....	20,900	6,004	230	125,474	746
1957 3/.....	20,443	6,160	235	125,939	736
1958 4/.....	19,784	6,330	240	125,236	719

1/ Average number on farms during year excluding heifers not yet fresh.
2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.
3/ Revised. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 2.-Milk cattle for breeding and replacement purposes on farms, United States, January 1, 1945-59

Year	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk	Heifers 1-2 years kept for milk cows		Heifer calves under 1 year kept for milk cows		Cows and heifers eliminated during year 1/	
		Number	Per 100 cows	Number	Per 100 cows	Number	Per 100 cows
	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1945.....	27,770	6,307	22.7	6,772	24.4	7,556	27.2
1946.....	26,521	5,758	21.7	6,270	23.6	6,437	24.3
1947.....	25,842	5,524	21.4	6,317	24.4	6,751	26.1
1948.....	24,615	5,550	22.5	6,004	24.4	6,303	25.6
1949.....	23,862	5,327	22.3	6,081	25.5	5,336	22.4
1950.....	23,853	5,394	22.6	6,208	26.0	5,679	23.8
1951.....	23,568	5,493	23.3	6,337	26.9	6,001	25.5
1952.....	23,060	5,694	24.7	6,481	28.1	5,205	22.6
1953.....	23,549	5,893	25.0	6,479	27.5	5,546	23.6
1954.....	23,896	5,873	24.6	6,392	26.7	5,307	26.4
1955.....	23,462	5,786	24.7	6,113	26.1	6,035	25.7
1956.....	23,213	5,480	23.6	6,044	26.0	5,777	24.9
1957.....	22,916	5,377	23.5	5,977	26.1	5,936	26.4
1958.....	22,233	5,297	23.8	5,883	26.5	5,924	26.6
1959.....	21,606	5,309	24.6	5,911	27.4		

1/ Cows and heifers 1 year old and over at beginning of year less cows 2 years old and over at end of year. Includes animals culled out, death losses, and farm slaughter.

Table 3.-Milk production on farms, United States, by months, average 1947-56, annual 1957 and 1958

/In millions of pounds/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1947-56 av..	8,586	8,443	9,927	10,599	12,382	12,240	11,397	10,437	9,178	8,729	7,981	8,347	118,246
1957.....	9,731	9,425	10,850	11,361	13,020	12,477	11,608	10,596	9,469	9,399	8,743	9,260	125,939
1958 1/.....	9,781	9,356	10,734	11,177	12,712	12,332	11,450	10,487	9,492	9,455	8,889	9,371	125,236

1/ Preliminary.

Table 4.-Milk cows and milk production on farms, by States, average 1947-56, 1957 and 1958

State and division	Milk cows on farms 1/			Milk production per cow 2/			Total milk production on farms 2/		
	Average 1947-56	1957 3/	1958 4/	Average 1947-56	1957 3/	1958 4/	Average 1947-56	1957 3/	1958 4/
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Me.	112	108	101	5,725	6,410	6,700	640	692	677
N. H.	61	57	54	5,790	6,380	6,600	355	364	356
Vt.	269	275	263	5,880	6,420	6,620	1,581	1,766	1,741
Mass.	120	106	101	6,595	7,530	7,740	791	798	782
R. I.	19	16	16	7,277	8,060	8,150	136	129	130
Conn.	108	102	97	6,491	7,220	7,530	704	736	730
N. Y.	1,325	1,315	1,280	6,794	7,390	7,680	9,010	9,718	9,830
N. J.	151	142	138	7,495	7,960	8,180	1,133	1,130	1,129
Pa.	911	940	930	6,349	6,810	7,120	5,789	6,401	6,622
N. Atl.	3,077	3,061	2,980	6,542	7,100	7,382	20,139	21,734	21,997
Ohio	920	827	788	5,909	6,660	6,820	5,410	5,508	5,374
Ind.	658	547	514	5,743	6,960	7,200	3,749	3,807	3,701
Ill.	886	754	719	5,873	6,870	7,050	5,169	5,180	5,069
Mich.	848	781	759	6,358	7,090	7,290	5,382	5,537	5,533
Wis.	2,241	2,264	2,230	6,922	7,700	8,070	15,516	17,433	17,996
E. N. Cent.	5,553	5,173	5,010	6,356	7,242	7,520	35,225	37,465	37,673
Minn.	1,384	1,383	1,336	6,088	6,940	7,290	8,417	9,598	9,739
Iowa	1,098	989	954	5,547	6,450	6,460	6,073	6,379	6,163
Mo.	904	802	759	4,463	5,030	5,030	4,031	4,034	3,818
N. Dak.	378	345	324	4,649	5,100	5,400	1,756	1,760	1,750
S. Dak.	325	299	289	4,282	4,860	5,100	1,387	1,453	1,474
Nebr.	452	403	380	4,997	5,480	5,560	2,253	2,208	2,113
Kans.	535	419	394	4,647	5,220	5,240	2,473	2,187	2,065
W. N. Cent.	5,076	4,640	4,436	5,210	5,952	6,114	26,390	27,619	27,122
Del.	35	32	31	5,426	6,250	6,330	191	200	196
Md.	229	234	229	5,763	6,630	6,680	1,323	1,551	1,530
Va.	420	381	372	4,643	5,480	5,560	1,946	2,088	2,068
W. Va.	201	180	171	4,066	4,430	4,650	814	797	795
N. C.	358	357	353	4,476	4,960	4,930	1,601	1,771	1,740
S. C.	151	150	146	3,810	4,280	4,140	575	642	604
Ga.	324	299	290	3,591	4,150	4,080	1,162	1,241	1,183
Fla.	153	205	214	4,503	5,370	5,220	695	1,101	1,117
S. Atl.	1,870	1,838	1,806	4,442	5,109	5,112	8,307	9,391	9,233
Ky.	592	581	566	4,059	4,560	4,580	2,402	2,649	2,592
Tenn.	626	615	589	3,737	4,060	4,060	2,339	2,497	2,391
Ala.	364	332	324	3,446	3,550	3,360	1,254	1,179	1,089
Miss.	510	505	479	2,817	3,060	2,960	1,436	1,545	1,418
Ark.	385	315	291	3,272	3,630	3,760	1,255	1,159	1,094
La.	294	297	285	2,562	2,930	2,970	754	870	846
Okla.	495	362	343	3,806	4,400	4,520	1,867	1,593	1,550
Tex.	929	728	689	3,486	4,100	4,370	3,207	2,985	3,011
S. Cent.	4,194	3,735	3,566	3,466	3,876	3,923	14,514	14,477	13,991
Mont.	110	93	90	5,048	5,420	5,560	553	504	500
Idaho	204	212	213	6,491	7,230	7,390	1,326	1,533	1,574
Wyo.	45	37	36	5,178	5,460	5,730	233	202	206
Colo.	167	143	136	5,455	6,180	6,250	908	884	850
N. Mex.	51	45	46	4,282	4,880	4,940	218	220	227
Ariz.	46	50	51	6,455	7,350	8,140	299	392	415
Utah	101	100	100	6,676	7,410	7,470	674	741	747
Nev.	15	14	14	6,124	6,500	6,550	89	91	92
Wash.	260	253	251	6,780	7,320	7,560	1,760	1,852	1,898
Oreg.	206	183	180	5,943	6,200	6,250	1,222	1,135	1,125
Calif.	809	866	869	7,835	8,890	8,730	6,391	7,699	7,586
West.	2,013	1,996	1,984	6,722	7,642	7,664	13,671	15,253	15,220
U. S.	21,784	20,443	19,784	5,436	6,160	6,330	118,246	125,939	125,236

1/ Average number on farms during year excluding heifers not yet fresh.
2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.
3/ Revised.
4/ Preliminary.

Table 5.-Milk production on farms, selected States, by months, average 1947-56, annual 1957 and 1958

Month	New York			New Jersey			Pennsylvania		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.
January.....	662	750	791	92	92	97	441	499	534
February.....	635	701	721	87	83	89	421	460	488
March.....	784	845	880	100	98	103	499	553	588
April.....	844	896	914	100	99	102	515	569	596
May.....	968	1,054	1,014	111	112	110	587	656	677
June.....	954	992	1,002	100	97	96	547	597	608
July.....	804	832	843	93	91	89	509	546	556
August.....	717	739	750	94	90	90	490	521	533
September.....	679	698	719	90	89	88	466	498	522
October.....	688	742	758	90	94	89	459	508	515
November.....	621	703	700	86	90	86	418	480	484
December.....	655	766	738	90	95	90	436	514	521
Total.....	9,010	9,718	9,830	1,133	1,130	1,129	5,789	6,401	6,622
	Ohio			Indiana			Illinois		
January.....	386	424	421	262	283	278	384	403	385
February.....	367	390	378	261	287	272	381	406	387
March.....	432	444	433	301	325	309	435	453	433
April.....	457	451	442	311	321	311	448	462	439
May.....	557	566	535	388	386	375	535	529	513
June.....	548	532	513	384	371	355	520	495	484
July.....	518	500	475	368	361	345	488	476	462
August.....	490	473	454	350	342	333	461	447	446
September.....	452	442	440	319	311	304	407	397	399
October.....	433	453	458	293	290	288	388	382	383
November.....	386	415	417	257	262	262	355	355	358
December.....	383	418	408	256	268	269	369	375	380
Total.....	5,410	5,508	5,374	3,749	3,807	3,701	5,169	5,180	5,069
	Michigan			Wisconsin			Minnesota		
January.....	392	416	415	1,146	1,413	1,461	712	862	881
February.....	382	393	393	1,149	1,357	1,392	715	848	859
March.....	449	448	445	1,392	1,589	1,613	831	994	981
April.....	463	468	468	1,485	1,621	1,659	824	980	962
May.....	538	522	519	1,709	1,851	1,891	918	1,045	1,018
June.....	552	540	532	1,719	1,817	1,843	909	987	1,000
July.....	509	502	500	1,487	1,563	1,568	755	805	826
August.....	480	485	484	1,273	1,331	1,355	603	650	632
September.....	440	456	455	1,082	1,188	1,210	491	513	531
October.....	420	454	455	1,023	1,217	1,289	488	542	582
November.....	372	417	426	967	1,167	1,277	522	608	660
December.....	386	436	441	1,084	1,319	1,438	649	764	807
Total.....	5,382	5,537	5,533	15,516	17,433	17,996	8,417	9,598	9,739
	Iowa			Missouri			North Dakota		
January.....	444	522	496	261	290	276	107	117	118
February.....	432	501	476	251	279	264	117	127	130
March.....	508	561	542	301	318	289	140	154	156
April.....	524	582	556	348	345	324	153	159	156
May.....	648	670	638	435	423	401	194	191	184
June.....	653	648	631	425	414	394	224	220	214
July.....	606	592	583	415	407	385	210	199	192
August.....	540	531	519	399	381	364	174	162	157
September.....	458	467	448	351	335	317	132	124	125
October.....	438	451	434	319	307	292	109	109	111
November.....	401	406	399	267	267	257	95	95	99
December.....	422	448	441	259	268	255	101	103	108
Total.....	6,073	6,379	6,163	4,031	4,034	3,818	1,756	1,760	1,750

1/ Preliminary

Table 5.-Milk production on farms, selected States, by months, average 1947-56, annual 1957 and 1958--Con.

Month	South Dakota			Nebraska			Kansas		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.
January.....	91	96	99	158	166	160	181	183	175
February.....	95	106	112	160	164	155	179	173	158
March.....	112	120	127	186	189	175	208	198	180
April.....	121	126	127	204	202	186	227	203	185
May.....	156	162	159	248	241	228	265	228	209
June.....	167	166	163	250	239	229	248	201	190
July.....	155	157	153	234	219	209	229	183	175
August.....	129	129	129	205	193	190	218	173	169
September.....	105	108	107	168	159	154	187	156	151
October.....	90	97	99	153	148	146	178	162	152
November.....	81	89	96	140	137	136	174	160	156
December.....	85	97	103	148	151	145	178	167	165
Total.....	1,387	1,453	1,474	2,253	2,208	2,113	2,473	2,187	2,065
	Maryland			Virginia			West Virginia		
January.....	104	124	123	133	152	149	55	55	57
February.....	99	115	116	125	140	138	52	51	52
March.....	111	129	128	143	160	158	59	62	60
April.....	113	132	127	156	171	169	65	66	67
May.....	128	151	149	187	199	198	81	80	80
June.....	115	130	130	188	193	192	84	79	78
July.....	109	129	129	189	193	192	83	78	77
August.....	113	129	135	191	186	192	79	72	73
September.....	110	128	130	180	188	189	73	68	68
October.....	110	137	129	168	187	181	69	67	66
November.....	104	124	116	146	164	157	59	61	60
December.....	107	123	118	140	155	153	56	58	57
Total.....	1,323	1,551	1,530	1,946	2,088	2,068	814	797	795
	North Carolina			South Carolina			Georgia		
January.....	118	141	138	42	49	45	89	106	101
February.....	111	131	126	41	48	44	86	101	88
March.....	124	142	139	47	56	50	99	113	100
April.....	137	153	147	50	60	54	104	114	106
May.....	152	167	162	53	58	55	107	109	106
June.....	147	157	154	52	55	53	103	103	103
July.....	151	158	156	53	56	53	104	104	101
August.....	150	157	158	53	56	54	103	100	96
September.....	139	148	150	49	54	53	98	98	95
October.....	132	142	142	47	52	50	94	100	98
November.....	121	136	133	43	48	46	87	96	94
December.....	122	139	135	44	50	47	89	97	95
Total.....	1,601	1,771	1,740	575	642	604	1,162	1,241	1,183
	Kentucky			Tennessee			Alabama		
January.....	147	170	163	150	165	159	91	91	78
February.....	144	170	164	144	157	147	89	92	74
March.....	168	195	191	173	193	175	101	107	88
April.....	198	227	216	202	227	207	110	110	99
May.....	252	280	266	242	268	253	120	111	106
June.....	254	277	265	236	251	240	118	105	101
July.....	258	276	269	241	255	242	121	110	103
August.....	253	269	268	239	241	239	115	105	98
September.....	221	231	235	212	212	215	105	96	89
October.....	196	211	211	186	196	190	100	89	87
November.....	162	177	178	160	171	167	92	81	81
December.....	149	166	166	154	161	157	92	82	85
Total.....	2,402	2,649	2,592	2,339	2,497	2,391	1,254	1,179	1,089

1/ Preliminary.

Table 5.-Milk production on farms, selected States, by months, average 1947-56, annual 1957 and 1958--Con.

Month	Mississippi			Arkansas			Oklahoma		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/	Average 1947-56	1957	1958 1/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.
January	95	112	104	80	79	75	133	122	116
February	95	107	95	78	76	72	134	122	112
March	116	128	113	92	89	82	155	139	126
April	134	147	129	111	101	95	171	151	143
May	152	165	147	132	120	113	204	165	162
June	145	154	139	131	119	110	190	149	150
July	145	152	138	130	118	110	182	141	144
August	136	138	131	123	114	104	171	136	138
September	117	120	115	108	99	90	144	125	122
October	108	113	109	98	86	82	136	120	118
November	98	104	99	88	77	81	123	110	110
December	96	105	99	84	81	80	123	113	109
Total	1,436	1,545	1,418	1,255	1,159	1,094	1,867	1,593	1,550
	Texas			Montana			Idaho		
January	237	241	244	37	36	34	92	111	118
February	232	234	240	36	35	33	90	106	112
March	274	276	287	42	40	39	108	125	130
April	296	282	272	46	42	42	118	137	140
May	317	282	263	58	52	53	138	158	162
June	306	260	252	62	55	54	136	151	155
July	296	257	257	59	52	52	131	145	149
August	279	252	253	52	46	46	121	137	137
September	252	222	231	45	40	41	106	122	124
October	250	227	237	42	39	39	102	119	120
November	234	227	237	36	34	34	91	108	110
December	233	225	238	36	33	33	93	114	117
Total	3,207	2,985	3,011	553	504	500	1,326	1,533	1,574
	Wyoming			Colorado			Utah		
January	17	15	15	67	66	66	53	59	60
February	16	14	14	66	65	63	51	55	56
March	18	16	16	77	74	70	57	63	63
April	20	18	18	81	78	75	59	64	63
May	23	20	20	90	85	81	66	69	68
June	25	21	21	91	84	80	67	68	68
July	24	20	21	88	83	78	64	66	67
August	21	17	18	80	79	73	57	63	65
September	19	16	17	69	69	66	50	58	59
October	18	16	16	67	67	65	51	61	60
November	16	14	15	64	66	65	47	56	57
December	16	15	15	68	68	68	52	59	61
Total	233	202	206	908	884	850	674	741	747
	Washington			Oregon			California		
January	124	135	137	77	74	76	472	586	612
February	119	130	129	75	71	73	458	551	569
March	140	150	149	96	90	91	549	654	659
April	157	166	167	115	107	107	582	682	653
May	188	194	200	137	126	124	614	717	698
June	181	181	188	133	121	119	586	681	667
July	170	172	174	127	116	114	586	698	675
August	158	162	161	114	105	102	562	676	649
September	142	150	154	99	91	88	513	627	613
October	137	144	152	91	85	84	507	626	619
November	122	132	141	81	76	75	478	597	582
December	122	136	146	78	73	72	484	604	590
Total	1,760	1,852	1,898	1,222	1,135	1,125	6,391	7,699	7,586

1/ Preliminary.

Table 6.-Cows, heifers, and heifer calves kept for milk on farms, January 1, by age groups, average 1948-57, 1958 and 1959

[In thousands]

State and division	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk			Heifers 1 to 2 years old kept for milk cows			Heifer calves under 1 year kept for milk cows		
	Average 1948-57	1958	1959 1/	Average 1948-57	1958	1959 1/	Average 1948-57	1958	1959 1/
Me.	121	110	104	37	33	31	38	32	31
N. H.	69	62	58	18	16	15	20	16	16
Vt.	300	294	285	63	57	56	66	61	63
Mass.	126	108	106	23	20	19	24	21	21
R. I.	20	17	17	2	2	2	3	3	2
Conn.	118	108	103	23	22	20	24	20	22
N. Y.	1,444	1,438	1,409	314	303	299	324	306	310
N. J.	155	149	148	26	24	23	25	24	25
Pa.	996	1,039	1,039	252	238	246	266	256	259
N. Atl.	3,349	3,325	3,269	759	715	711	791	739	749
Ohio	989	893	857	240	204	204	253	218	215
Ind.	676	559	531	154	130	123	164	138	135
Ill.	942	807	783	256	217	227	304	265	261
Mich.	924	845	820	248	237	238	262	250	261
Wis.	2,473	2,501	2,501	579	614	621	612	640	647
E. N. Cent.	6,004	5,605	5,492	1,477	1,402	1,413	1,595	1,511	1,519
Minn.	1,504	1,511	1,451	402	440	421	424	436	429
Iowa	1,156	1,056	1,035	267	239	248	282	264	265
Mo.	955	845	811	195	185	193	220	208	197
N. Dak.	415	374	352	91	83	79	116	103	101
S. Dak.	355	325	306	88	72	71	130	121	122
Nebr.	472	424	392	113	102	98	128	113	107
Kans.	572	464	441	127	103	105	142	120	130
W. N. Cent.	5,428	4,999	4,738	1,282	1,224	1,215	1,442	1,365	1,351
Del.	37	34	33	9	8	8	9	8	9
Md.	244	248	243	57	54	53	58	54	56
Va.	461	418	410	94	85	89	108	103	102
W. Va.	218	191	180	42	34	33	43	36	36
N. C.	377	379	375	82	84	86	89	94	96
S. C.	168	171	159	39	37	36	44	42	40
Ga.	353	326	313	96	84	85	105	96	97
Fla.	168	223	234	54	75	76	67	81	81
S. Atl.	2,026	1,990	1,947	471	461	466	525	514	517
Ky.	656	641	628	111	115	120	122	126	126
Tenn.	674	654	628	127	127	125	140	140	147
Ala.	406	376	376	126	107	107	146	136	136
Miss.	571	558	519	127	129	128	142	142	128
Ark.	422	343	326	101	84	84	120	105	105
La.	332	345	321	78	77	74	91	88	84
Okla.	526	385	370	130	90	89	173	139	142
Tex.	1,005	799	735	225	180	177	254	198	196
S. Cent.	4,590	4,101	3,903	1,026	909	904	1,188	1,074	1,064
Mont.	117	97	94	26	21	20	35	29	29
Idaho	230	238	243	66	74	75	80	88	89
Wyo.	50	41	40	13	10	10	14	11	11
Colo.	180	153	147	46	38	39	57	49	50
N. Mex.	55	50	54	12	9	10	14	12	13
Ariz.	49	52	53	12	15	16	14	17	18
Utah	109	112	112	27	28	29	33	33	34
Nev.	17	17	18	7	9	9	10	10	11
Wash.	288	289	286	68	70	70	85	83	82
Oreg.	228	219	215	58	58	61	73	72	81
Calif.	877	945	945	235	254	261	258	276	293
West.	2,201	2,213	2,207	571	586	600	672	680	711
U. S.	23,599	22,233	21,606	5,587	5,297	5,309	6,212	5,883	5,911

1/ Preliminary.

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1958

Several new all-time high production records were established by manufacturing dairy plants during 1958. Total cheese production reached a new high, as a result of record high output of brick and Munster, cream, and Italian varieties. Ice cream production showed the highest production of record, except for 1946, while the output of both ice milk and Mellorine reached new highs. Both cottage cheese curd and creamed cottage cheese achieved new high records, and total nonfat dry milk production continued its climb to greater heights.

Creamery butter production for 1958 was estimated at 1,386,000,000 pounds, down 2 percent from the preceding year and at the lowest level since 1955. While total cheese production for 1958 rose only fractionally from 1957, the rise was sufficient to establish a new record high annual output. American cheese production declined 2 percent from 1957 to 1958, but the output of the total miscellaneous or foreign-types of cheese gained 8 percent from the preceding year to reach a new all-time high. Gains from the preceding year in the individual types of cheese were: Swiss, 7 percent; brick and Munster combined, 6 percent; cream cheese, 7 percent; Neufchatel, 13 percent; Italian, 11 percent; and blue mold, 1 percent. The only variety showing a decline was Limburger, which continued its gradual descent to new low levels. Cottage cheese production, both the curd and creamed, advanced to new record high levels. Cottage cheese curd production for 1958 totaled 555,130,000 pounds, a gain of 1 percent from the preceding year, while creamed cottage cheese production was estimated at 707,610,000 pounds, an increase of 2 percent from 1957.

The year 1958 was another record breaker for the frozen dairy products industry. Ice cream production, at 663,210,000 gallons, was 2 percent larger than that of 1957, and the highest of record, except for the unusual postwar year of 1946. The combined production of ice cream and related frozen products for 1958, however, resulted in a banner year for the industry. For the fourteenth consecutive year, ice milk production continued its upward spiral to a new high. Production in 1958 totaled 110,075,000 gallons, a gain of 2 percent from the preceding year. Sherbet production, at 36,920,000 gallons for 1958, rose fractionally from the preceding year to reach the highest level since 1955. Production of "Mellorine-type" frozen desserts registered another sharp gain after it appeared that the rate of gain of this item was leveling off somewhat. At 39,850,000 gallons in 1958, estimates of Mellorine production were 16 percent higher than the preceding year's output.

Evaporated milk production for 1958 was 2,295,600,000 pounds, smallest annual output since 1939, and 6 percent less than that of 1957. Canned condensed whole milk totaled 55,595,000 pounds during 1958, lowest level since 1955, and down 7 percent from the preceding year. Total nonfat dry milk production was 1,689,850,000 pounds, a new all-time high, and a gain of 1 percent from 1957. Output of dry buttermilk, at 72,100,000 pounds, was the largest since 1941, and 3 percent more than in 1957. Dry whole milk production including sweetened dry whole milk was 85,500,000 pounds. This was the lowest production level since 1942, and was 22 percent less than that of 1957.

Table 7.-Creamery butter, American cheese and ice cream: Production, by States, 1957-58

States	Creamery butter		American cheese		Ice cream	
	1957 Enumeration	1958 Estimate	1957 Enumeration	1958 Estimate	1957 Enumeration	1958 Estimate
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
Vermont	1,736	3,575	1/	1/	1/	1/
Massachusetts	1/	1/	---	---	25,510	27,090
New York	15,346	25,630	27,981	39,145	67,379	69,060
New Jersey	1/	1/	1/	1/	18,508	18,635
Pennsylvania	10,883	13,165	1/	1/	73,207	72,470
Other N.A. States	396	400	6,677	8,330	19,553	19,855
N. Atlantic	28,361	42,770	34,658	47,475	204,157	207,110
Ohio	44,157	39,300	11,317	12,035	42,468	41,700
Indiana	20,856	20,550	30,363	24,750	23,795	25,540
Illinois	45,303	41,280	46,908	40,780	33,352	35,660
Michigan	40,000	37,770	29,401	31,500	31,500	31,670
Wisconsin	268,997	289,540	462,442	467,080	21,294	21,960
E.N. Central	419,313	428,440	580,431	576,145	152,409	156,530
Minnesota	317,819	316,630	45,739	44,520	16,643	17,335
Iowa	189,854	176,980	35,642	32,870	12,001	12,675
Missouri	57,445	50,070	92,502	82,050	16,790	14,470
North Dakota	56,759	56,990	---	---	4,371)	4,315)
South Dakota	38,269	39,735	2/	2/	)	)
Nebraska	70,408	62,870	2/	2/	6,665	6,550
Kansas	36,050	29,415	14,148	12,655	6,054	5,985
Other W.N. Cen. States	---	---	5,885	7,615	---	---
W.N. Central	766,604	732,690	193,916	179,710	62,524	61,330
District of Columbia	---	---	---	---	6,222	6,275
Delaware	---	---	---	---	3/	3/
Maryland	3,184	2,725	3/	3/	12,100	12,345
Virginia	5,916	4,560	3/	3/	10,879	10,635
West Virginia	3/	3/	3/	3/	5,488	5,260
North Carolina	2,630	1,405	3/	3/	12,825	13,355
South Carolina	3/	3/	---	---	3/	3/
Georgia	3/	3/	3/	3/	7,726	7,900
Florida	3/	3/	---	---	16,442	17,065
Other S.A. States	547	465	---	---	5,351	7,250
S. Atlantic	12,277	9,155	7,221	7,135	77,033	80,085
Kentucky	16,145	12,370	49,330	48,720	4/	4/
Tennessee	10,881	9,610	45,731	35,790	13,749	14,515
Alabama	4/	4/	3,133	2,320	8,396	7,960
Mississippi	5,371	4,390	18,328	13,950	4/	4/
Arkansas	3,845	3,590	13,405	12,350	4/	4/
Louisiana	4/	4/	251	240	8,844	8,885
Oklahoma	22,650	20,235	7,314	7,070	4,896	5,350
Texas	6,084	6,580	4,733	4,355	18,962	18,890
Other S.C. States	284	260	---	---	10,738	11,095
S. Central	65,260	57,035	142,225	124,795	65,585	66,695
Montana	5,082	4,705	3,821	4,085	5/	5/
Idaho	30,929	32,530	22,556	22,880	5/	5/
Wyoming	2,494	2,300	5/	5/	5/	5/
Colorado	12,712	11,855	5/	5/	6,319	6,710
New Mexico	5/	5/	---	---	5/	5/
Arizona	5/	5/	---	---	5/	5/
Utah	6,602	6,725	6,529	5,955	5/	5/
Nevada	5/	5/	---	---	5/	5/
Other Mt. States	1,384	1,005	1,475	880	13,931	14,305
Mountain	59,203	59,120	34,381	33,800	20,250	21,015
Washington	17,471	21,020	2,437	1,645	10,656	11,100
Oregon	12,804	12,230	19,906	19,700	5,511	5,650
California	31,550	23,635	3,515	3,100	51,748	53,695
Pacific	61,825	56,885	25,858	24,445	67,915	70,445
United States	1,412,843	1,386,095	1,018,690	993,505	649,873	663,210

1/Other North Atlantic States under creamery butter include Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and New Jersey; under American cheese include New Jersey, Vermont, and Pennsylvania; under ice cream include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. 2/Included under Other West North Central States. 3/Included under Other South Atlantic States. 4/Included under Other South Central States. 5/Included under Other Mountain States.

Table 8.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/

Month	Ice cream						Ice milk					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	Percent	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	Percent
Jan.	33,805	36,871	39,939	41,792	43,735	+ 5	3,735	3,451	4,206	4,677	4,765	+ 2
Feb.	38,242	37,500	43,222	42,899	40,560	- 5	4,521	3,829	4,599	5,046	4,595	- 9
Mar.	46,130	49,949	49,306	48,667	47,590	- 2	5,596	6,102	6,799	6,959	6,665	- 4
Apr.	50,689	50,674	50,006	53,754	55,755	+ 4	6,813	7,712	8,232	9,376	9,310	- 1
May	52,191	59,747	62,590	62,667	62,385	0	7,446	9,860	11,488	12,009	12,000	0
June	66,282	66,684	68,961	67,161	67,835	+ 1	9,377	11,149	13,070	13,484	13,315	- 1
July	69,180	71,652	70,130	77,016	74,200	- 4	10,472	12,162	13,757	15,432	14,775	- 4
Aug.	63,524	74,551	71,058	70,287	70,680	+ 1	9,182	12,337	13,676	14,211	14,380	+ 1
Sept.	54,507	57,024	53,207	55,306	59,825	+ 8	8,152	9,331	9,816	9,982	11,325	+ 13
Oct.	45,333	45,025	50,706	48,603	53,555	+ 10	6,078	6,110	7,770	7,182	8,270	+ 15
Nov.	39,451	41,342	43,818	41,187	43,670	+ 6	4,675	4,556	5,302	5,117	5,625	+ 10
Dec.	37,487	37,506	38,390	40,534	43,420	+ 7	3,972	3,586	4,337	4,763	5,050	+ 6
Year	596,821	628,525	641,333	649,873	663,210	+ 2	80,019	90,185	103,052	108,238	110,075	+ 2

Month	Milk sherbet						Mellorine					
Jan.	1,264	1,430	1,464	1,680	1,720	+ 2	1,503	1,758	1,862	1,957	2,300	+ 18
Feb.	1,525	1,526	1,618	1,755	1,610	- 8	1,995	1,873	2,095	2,199	2,410	+ 10
Mar.	2,190	2,482	2,260	2,403	2,170	- 10	2,339	2,681	2,728	2,527	2,805	+ 11
Apr.	2,810	3,088	2,795	3,063	3,170	+ 3	2,720	2,729	2,759	2,881	3,400	+ 18
May	3,435	4,329	4,132	4,201	4,190	0	2,703	3,291	3,540	3,538	4,200	+ 19
June	4,958	4,940	5,278	5,113	4,920	- 4	3,623	3,549	3,767	3,609	4,395	+ 22
July	5,603	5,824	5,097	5,864	5,650	- 4	3,904	3,643	3,826	4,386	4,820	+ 10
Aug.	4,286	5,490	4,729	4,744	4,700	- 1	3,622	3,825	3,837	4,052	4,540	+ 12
Sept.	3,011	3,159	2,895	2,885	3,140	+ 9	3,136	3,095	2,887	3,039	3,780	+ 24
Oct.	2,074	2,053	2,282	2,081	2,400	+ 15	2,443	2,356	2,767	2,503	2,965	+ 18
Nov.	1,629	1,697	1,784	1,540	1,700	+ 10	1,759	1,925	1,841	1,855	2,160	+ 16
Dec.	1,385	1,347	1,387	1,484	1,550	+ 4	1,632	1,536	1,564	1,793	2,075	+ 16
Year	34,170	37,365	35,721	36,813	36,920	0	31,379	32,261	33,473	34,339	39,850	+ 16

Month	Creamery butter (including whey butter)						Total cheese 2/					
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	
Jan.	118,246	108,076	114,626	115,342	118,610	+ 3	100,673	94,594	96,652	99,805	99,210	- 1
Feb.	117,219	104,329	114,146	110,331	113,405	+ 3	100,316	92,076	96,460	96,580	95,610	- 1
Mar.	142,146	121,132	129,598	124,604	129,495	+ 4	121,065	113,804	117,388	116,223	117,035	+ 1
Apr.	141,071	129,390	135,434	132,280	130,320	- 1	134,764	128,507	127,154	131,288	128,395	- 2
May	164,931	157,929	151,926	159,313	150,560	- 5	163,018	164,347	152,866	160,946	154,745	- 4
June	159,643	151,881	148,995	148,063	144,730	- 2	158,875	158,879	155,785	158,757	157,150	- 1
July	128,092	122,973	127,581	125,766	126,910	+ 1	130,112	130,044	133,465	136,873	135,430	- 1
Aug.	108,769	102,096	109,782	106,899	97,710	- 9	113,312	114,377	118,172	119,393	117,135	- 2
Sept.	92,255	91,857	92,417	90,106	86,740	- 4	95,787	100,108	104,785	100,548	103,785	+ 3
Oct.	88,856	94,742	93,144	100,308	91,895	- 8	88,823	92,031	97,867	98,451	101,925	+ 4
Nov.	88,347	92,747	92,334	94,115	90,610	- 4	85,000	85,744	90,533	88,271	95,955	+ 9
Dec.	99,297	105,762	103,361	105,716	105,110	- 1	91,489	92,382	96,565	96,967	101,625	+ 5
Year	1,448,872	1,382,914	1,413,344	1,412,843	1,386,095	- 2	1,383,234	1,366,893	1,387,692	1,404,102	1,408,000	0

1/1954-57 from enumerations, 1958 are revised estimates.
2/Excludes cottage and full skim American.

Table 8.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/--Continued

Month	American cheese 2/						Swiss cheese					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent
Jan.	73,715	65,442	64,147	66,752	66,485	0	7,513	8,367	8,489	8,006	7,885	- 2
Feb.	75,423	64,353	65,387	66,759	64,795	- 3	7,156	8,146	8,697	7,542	7,540	- 1
Mar.	92,750	81,498	81,144	82,280	79,950	- 3	8,298	9,270	10,322	8,627	8,500	- 2
Apr.	103,643	97,322	93,277	95,818	92,240	- 4	9,551	9,457	10,947	8,902	9,280	+ 4
May	130,004	130,979	115,203	125,396	116,710	- 7	12,357	11,832	13,207	11,224	11,570	+ 3
June	127,174	126,680	120,260	124,111	118,145	- 5	12,276	11,530	13,075	10,445	11,715	+ 12
July	101,988	101,570	101,632	105,298	100,735	- 4	11,196	11,318	11,762	9,291	10,755	+ 16
Aug.	86,190	86,303	87,550	89,665	85,890	- 4	10,949	10,562	10,886	8,251	9,360	+ 13
Sept.	69,495	72,112	71,701	72,473	72,660	0	9,423	9,401	9,976	7,154	8,135	+ 14
Oct.	62,196	62,609	65,891	67,873	68,425	+ 1	8,508	9,517	9,517	7,371	8,100	+ 10
Nov.	57,901	55,875	59,393	58,861	62,705	+ 7	8,004	8,578	8,070	6,338	7,200	+ 14
Dec.	61,566	59,526	62,669	63,202	64,405	+ 2	8,295	8,686	8,268	6,641	7,310	+ 10
Year	1,042,345	1,004,269	991,254	1,018,690	993,505	- 2	113,525	116,664	123,816	99,822	107,050	+ 7

	Brick and Munster cheese						Limburger cheese					
Jan.	3,301	3,776	3,858	3,884	3,745	- 4	341	436	425	427	365	- 15
Feb.	2,853	3,379	3,406	3,535	3,690	+ 4	382	445	398	369	320	- 13
Mar.	2,939	3,994	3,716	3,872	4,005	+ 3	450	520	386	415	395	- 5
Apr.	3,571	4,060	4,132	3,825	4,300	+ 13	456	439	343	395	370	- 6
May	4,256	3,842	4,220	4,396	4,570	+ 4	523	408	337	418	400	- 4
June	3,782	3,400	4,176	4,279	4,535	+ 6	506	400	364	355	420	+ 18
July	3,196	3,231	3,743	3,831	3,700	- 3	418	303	397	263	320	+ 22
Aug.	3,131	3,362	3,551	3,715	3,690	- 1	378	369	375	335	305	- 9
Sept.	2,864	3,405	3,593	3,548	3,565	+ 6	408	411	403	294	275	- 6
Oct.	3,472	3,914	3,546	3,791	4,070	+ 7	402	405	432	418	340	- 19
Nov.	3,552	3,946	3,587	3,399	4,115	+ 21	366	356	394	332	265	- 20
Dec.	3,650	4,060	3,801	3,550	4,340	+ 21	328	419	366	350	235	- 33
Year	40,877	44,289	45,213	45,245	48,125	+ 6	5,018	4,943	4,842	4,371	4,010	- 8

	Cream cheese						Neufchatel cheese					
Jan.	6,761	6,748	7,426	7,613	7,560	- 1	556	611	930	1,179	1,335	+ 13
Feb.	5,812	6,140	6,090	5,760	6,305	+ 9	451	473	772	853	1,225	+ 44
Mar.	6,728	6,885	7,012	6,800	7,605	+ 12	510	385	639	701	1,155	+ 65
Apr.	6,379	6,805	6,664	7,022	6,815	- 6	497	642	876	867	955	+ 8
May	6,656	6,907	6,583	6,376	6,185	+ 15	650	542	703	762	675	- 11
June	6,933	6,267	6,525	6,928	6,260	- 6	390	562	984	1,024	1,030	- 1
July	6,184	6,078	6,135	6,853	6,070	+ 4	497	433	1,003	929	1,050	+ 13
Aug.	6,080	6,877	6,502	6,429	6,345	- 2	405	344	1,036	969	835	- 14
Sept.	6,736	6,390	6,573	6,937	6,595	+ 11	511	449	1,043	837	860	+ 3
Oct.	6,150	6,112	6,677	6,329	7,035	+ 10	517	521	1,132	1,044	1,240	+ 19
Nov.	6,406	6,807	7,018	6,884	7,814	+ 14	428	509	1,215	950	1,005	+ 6
Dec.	7,239	7,113	8,184	8,419	9,040	+ 7	414	719	996	1,043	1,215	+ 16
Year	73,412	76,981	76,390	77,570	83,100	+ 7	5,926	5,793	11,529	11,178	12,550	+ 13

1/1954-57 from annual publications, 1958 are revised estimates.
2/Whole milk cheese including Cheddar, Colby, Washed Curd, Jack, Monterey, and Granular cheese.

Table 8.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/--Continued

Month	Italian cheese						Blue mold cheese					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent
Jan.	6,000	6,982	8,404	9,036	9,405	+ 4	842	790	1,000	986	895	- 9
Feb.	5,694	6,822	8,763	8,846	8,950	+ 1	823	745	951	887	865	- 2
Mar.	6,619	8,479	10,935	10,014	11,680	+ 17	918	885	902	1,020	1,000	- 2
Apr.	7,289	8,194	8,996	11,093	11,265	+ 2	858	797	823	993	1,045	+ 5
May	6,543	7,822	9,483	9,868	11,035	+ 12	945	967	964	1,094	1,075	- 2
June	6,034	7,209	8,571	9,274	11,165	+ 20	894	969	921	1,103	1,100	0
July	5,267	5,985	7,426	8,550	9,860	+ 15	792	736	729	880	930	+ 6
Aug.	4,783	6,238	6,913	8,319	9,385	+ 13	701	763	788	787	760	- 3
Sept.	5,017	6,197	6,993	8,044	9,370	+ 16	673	666	812	606	595	- 2
Oct.	5,133	6,442	7,882	8,896	9,535	+ 7	675	860	895	812	890	+ 10
Nov.	5,745	7,005	7,957	8,836	10,060	+ 14	632	880	907	815	820	+ 1
Dec.	7,280	8,643	9,415	10,778	11,850	+ 10	766	989	971	881	1,010	+ 15
Year	71,404	86,018	101,738	111,554	123,560	+ 11	9,519	10,047	10,663	10,864	10,985	+ 1
	Other varieties of cheese 2/						Cottage cheese curd					
Jan.	1,644	1,636	1,973	1,920	2,035	+ 6	31,731	34,174	37,779	42,557	44,940	+ 6
Feb.	1,622	1,553	1,996	2,009	2,020	+ 1	32,717	35,486	42,837	41,847	45,630	+ 9
Mar.	1,853	1,888	2,128	2,494	2,445	- 2	42,326	44,594	53,078	53,780	53,305	- 1
Apr.	2,220	1,961	2,096	2,363	2,325	- 2	39,614	40,691	46,886	50,133	50,140	0
May	2,074	2,048	2,166	2,412	2,525	+ 5	39,999	43,157	49,906	51,584	50,820	- 1
June	1,867	1,862	1,909	2,238	2,460	+ 10	39,858	41,920	48,071	49,027	48,075	- 2
July	1,574	1,390	1,638	1,978	2,030	+ 3	38,377	39,805	44,784	47,886	47,115	- 2
Aug.	1,695	1,459	1,571	1,893	1,765	- 7	35,688	38,325	43,646	45,660	44,595	- 2
Sept.	1,612	1,377	1,691	1,855	1,730	- 7	33,679	36,379	42,849	42,282	43,480	+ 3
Oct.	1,710	1,651	1,893	1,917	1,860	- 3	34,627	35,956	44,822	43,244	45,030	+ 4
Nov.	1,686	1,757	1,991	1,856	1,890	+ 2	32,715	34,414	40,824	40,774	41,940	+ 3
Dec.	1,751	1,907	1,995	1,873	2,000	+ 7	31,703	33,715	39,170	39,364	40,060	+ 2
Year	21,308	20,489	23,047	24,808	25,085	+ 1	433,034	458,616	534,652	548,138	555,130	+ 1
	Creamed cottage cheese						Evaporated milk					
Jan.	39,151	42,207	46,028	53,982	55,045	+ 2	163,399	164,346	164,751	161,282	143,500	- 11
Feb.	40,404	44,368	52,780	52,832	57,580	+ 9	156,132	174,211	171,006	169,493	135,700	- 20
Mar.	52,236	55,881	65,926	68,698	67,080	- 2	194,476	229,532	208,810	211,506	175,700	- 17
Apr.	49,100	50,607	56,722	63,640	63,505	0	243,796	256,145	240,078	246,819	207,400	- 16
May	47,373	50,838	60,890	63,590	64,555	+ 2	314,645	325,107	300,088	312,071	279,900	- 10
June	48,455	50,489	58,461	61,089	59,400	- 3	308,014	303,455	302,282	278,722	271,200	- 3
July	48,224	50,320	55,410	61,045	60,645	- 1	265,801	255,679	266,979	243,166	249,700	+ 3
Aug.	44,143	48,569	55,675	58,487	57,865	- 1	238,673	226,206	232,599	213,993	215,200	+ 1
Sept.	42,175	45,705	54,022	54,167	56,370	+ 4	186,296	184,606	189,258	170,187	184,000	+ 8
Oct.	42,748	45,133	56,915	55,174	59,025	+ 7	159,044	164,805	163,928	161,601	162,500	+ 1
Nov.	40,838	42,955	51,786	52,118	54,340	+ 4	150,621	143,260	146,067	136,803	132,600	- 3
Dec.	39,491	42,226	48,911	49,463	52,200	+ 6	153,218	152,479	154,295	141,994	138,200	- 3
Year	534,338	569,298	663,526	694,285	707,610	+ 2	2,534,115	2,579,831	2,540,141	2,447,637	2,295,600	- 6

1/1954-57 from enumerations, 1958 are revised estimates.
2/Excludes cottage and full-skim American.

Table 8.--Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/--Continued

Month	Condensed whole milk (case goods)						Dry whole milk					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 chge. from 1957
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent
Jan..	2,303	2,592	3,129	7,270	4,150	-43	6,129	8,110	8,518	8,660	7,650	-12
Feb..	1,839	2,143	4,267	8,193	2,650	-68	6,158	6,732	9,529	7,557	6,300	-17
Mar..	2,118	2,896	4,005	6,413	4,250	-34	6,684	8,398	10,342	8,363	6,900	-17
Apr..	2,484	2,122	4,616	7,427	6,375	-14	10,671	9,112	10,859	9,762	7,600	-22
May..	1,657	1,681	5,257	3,768	6,275	+67	10,572	11,526	11,611	12,094	9,000	-26
June.	1,764	2,134	6,789	3,384	5,900	+74	10,848	11,255	11,312	11,093	8,600	-22
July.	1,947	2,980	7,076	5,569	5,050	- 9	8,310	9,524	10,321	10,746	7,650	-29
Aug..	2,569	2,996	7,383	4,024	4,175	+ 4	7,454	8,503	9,331	8,611	6,750	-22
Sept.	2,242	2,509	6,334	3,387	4,700	+39	6,741	9,469	8,813	7,600	7,050	- 7
Oct..	2,129	3,909	6,571	4,051	4,700	+16	6,707	9,175	8,247	8,937	7,100	-21
Nov..	2,080	3,838	6,705	3,151	3,670	+16	6,697	8,840	7,784	7,506	5,400	-28
Dec..	2,097	3,881	7,593	3,223	3,700	+15	7,378	9,374	9,699	8,995	5,500	-39
Year.	25,229	33,681	69,725	59,860	55,595	- 7	94,349	110,018	116,366	109,924	85,500	-22

Month	Spray-dried nonfat milk for human food						Total nonfat dry milk for human food					
Jan..	94,865	92,526	105,664	125,045	128,000	+ 2	114,037	107,275	118,113	134,478	139,100	+ 3
Feb..	92,596	90,061	110,017	117,281	122,000	+ 4	112,651	104,205	123,358	126,664	131,550	+ 4
Mar..	115,776	111,114	131,595	143,752	147,500	+ 3	142,801	129,166	147,824	155,228	160,300	+ 3
Apr..	118,945	125,965	140,608	155,258	156,500	+ 1	148,245	148,978	161,222	170,916	171,700	0
May..	139,719	151,349	157,640	186,134	187,600	+ 1	179,218	184,842	183,431	212,071	209,600	- 1
June.	131,404	143,956	154,262	176,549	181,000	+ 3	166,438	172,785	181,969	199,100	203,000	+ 2
July.	101,907	103,334	123,978	136,794	140,700	+ 3	121,253	119,639	140,137	149,757	153,200	+ 2
Aug..	81,789	78,293	95,036	103,260	102,000	- 1	93,702	89,989	105,395	112,836	112,000	- 1
Sept.	67,191	70,263	79,483	84,056	84,100	0	77,676	81,212	86,743	90,558	91,450	+ 1
Oct..	66,124	72,276	80,723	97,129	91,000	- 6	75,955	80,863	86,841	105,166	98,800	- 6
Nov..	66,013	73,408	86,962	92,855	92,000	- 1	75,447	80,686	92,801	99,229	98,050	- 1
Dec..	82,283	93,598	110,298	112,864	113,000	0	95,026	104,133	119,444	121,817	121,100	- 1
Year.	1,158,612		1,376,266		1,545,400	+ 1	1,402,449		1,547,278		1,689,850	+ 1
		1,206,143		1,530,977				1,403,773		1,677,820		

Month	Dry skim milk for animal feed						Dry buttermilk					
Jan..	1,411	1,286	1,190	1,084	1,050	- 3	4,785	4,239	5,169	5,565	5,900	+ 6
Feb..	1,439	1,100	1,234	1,251	1,160	- 7	4,813	4,325	5,674	5,511	5,750	+ 4
Mar..	1,958	1,485	1,400	1,203	1,250	- 4	5,751	5,141	6,206	6,401	6,800	+ 6
Apr..	1,960	1,555	1,613	1,423	1,300	- 9	5,451	5,526	6,272	6,540	6,950	+ 6
May..	2,471	2,279	1,856	2,162	1,750	-19	6,132	6,834	6,998	7,899	8,000	+ 1
June.	2,456	2,088	2,143	2,021	1,750	-13	6,083	6,744	6,948	7,381	7,950	+ 8
July.	1,525	1,596	1,710	1,806	1,550	-14	5,060	5,508	5,615	6,319	7,000	+11
Aug..	1,235	1,390	1,398	1,473	1,450	- 2	3,954	4,364	4,656	5,339	5,150	- 4
Sept.	943	1,122	849	1,210	1,050	-13	3,511	3,510	4,081	4,216	4,100	- 3
Oct..	1,099	1,070	835	1,288	970	-25	3,301	3,678	4,010	4,926	4,250	-14
Nov..	866	894	998	1,053	950	-10	3,475	3,835	3,991	4,734	4,600	- 3
Dec..	1,227	1,262	996	1,105	1,000	-10	3,945	4,629	4,649	5,489	5,650	+ 3
Year.	18,590	17,127	16,222	17,079	15,230	-11	56,261	58,333	64,269	70,320	72,100	+ 3

1/ 1954-57 from enumerations, 1958 are revised estimates.

Table 9.--Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk products: Manufacturers' reported stocks at end of month, United States, 1954-58 1/

(In thousands of pounds)

Month	Evaporated whole milk (case goods)					Condensed whole milk (case goods)				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January	192,836	143,201	156,759	156,396	158,966	4,753	4,775	6,222	9,117	5,384
February	127,681	104,537	110,578	123,699	106,973	4,784	4,569	8,230	9,559	4,287
March	102,634	97,576	111,413	83,250	87,190	4,997	3,895	8,133	9,149	5,501
April	127,708	135,214	124,880	154,153	106,829	5,373	5,783	7,038	9,227	6,308
May	231,456	261,402	168,481	244,663	186,490	5,242	5,523	6,873	9,547	6,744
June	320,487	357,514	311,983	368,927	270,743	5,010	5,570	7,550	9,416	8,136
July	381,143	412,888	401,894	421,722	333,421	4,723	6,457	7,937	8,406	7,346
August	410,355	448,405	434,536	438,666	373,684	5,134	7,171	8,192	7,517	5,838
September	410,170	427,570	425,545	428,868	387,966	4,762	5,482	8,761	7,533	7,440
October	355,473	384,261	383,686	379,641	353,048	5,113	7,397	9,335	6,634	5,956
November	290,624	274,432	310,371	262,925	274,851	4,934	7,556	10,391	6,469	5,604
December	206,954	213,202	224,025	215,465	190,141	3,739	4,752	9,649	5,834	4,537
	Dry whole milk 2/					Spray-dried nonfat milk for human food				
January	9,604	8,223	8,959	10,480	9,414	76,388	56,885	78,605	79,984	79,332
February	8,510	6,712	8,914	10,379	7,284	82,424	60,336	76,137	77,473	74,138
March	7,629	7,678	8,290	9,578	7,503	76,180	62,595	85,489	75,135	78,460
April	8,692	7,477	8,524	9,758	8,178	72,956	81,368	94,252	87,381	72,729
May	10,433	9,067	11,437	12,014	8,971	87,880	114,508	114,915	121,528	100,871
June	11,956	10,773	12,062	13,552	10,067	94,108	129,781	134,315	144,205	121,942
July	12,910	12,281	15,192	13,941	10,123	79,250	122,900	126,326	132,379	112,869
August	10,783	11,875	14,313	12,736	9,189	63,495	99,561	105,046	112,205	93,832
September	9,624	10,998	13,118	11,095	9,515	48,717	84,339	86,034	92,280	79,861
October	8,415	10,314	11,725	11,671	9,273	40,568	72,885	67,161	81,787	69,962
November	8,615	10,687	11,390	11,013	7,282	38,851	69,324	61,167	74,745	69,858
December	8,245	8,587	10,757	8,964	6,211	50,488	71,411	67,851	77,379	79,280
	Roller-dried nonfat milk for human food					Total nonfat dry milk for human food				
January	12,083	6,489	15,532	8,184	8,468	88,471	63,374	94,137	88,168	87,800
February	13,781	7,091	14,523	6,110	8,607	96,205	67,427	90,660	83,583	82,745
March	16,256	9,675	16,906	5,589	10,808	92,436	72,270	102,395	80,724	89,268
April	17,653	15,691	18,425	8,190	12,107	90,609	97,059	112,677	95,571	84,836
May	26,815	27,437	22,886	18,202	18,679	114,695	141,945	137,801	139,730	119,550
June	26,567	34,290	30,380	23,569	22,579	120,675	164,071	164,695	167,774	144,521
July	19,460	30,919	29,923	22,327	21,614	98,710	153,819	156,249	154,706	134,483
August	13,861	28,075	26,361	19,341	20,104	77,356	127,636	131,407	131,546	113,936
September	9,871	26,199	23,254	14,743	15,454	58,588	110,538	109,288	107,023	95,315
October	6,924	22,772	17,650	11,017	12,421	47,492	95,657	84,811	92,804	82,383
November	5,477	19,124	13,440	8,508	9,886	44,328	88,448	74,607	83,253	79,744
December	5,352	17,003	9,943	8,309	7,833	55,840	88,414	77,794	85,688	87,113

1/ Revised to include data for firms not reporting previously.

2/ Includes packaged goods.

Table 9.--Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk products: Manufacturers' reported stocks at end of month, United States, 1954-58 1/--continued

(In thousands of pounds)

Month	Dry skim milk for animal feed					Dry buttermilk				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January	1,052	545	799	1,185	729	8,987	2,891	4,629	4,942	4,645
February	1,379	681	817	1,145	738	8,795	3,483	4,552	4,784	5,492
March	1,277	682	949	1,058	705	7,803	3,915	6,042	5,770	6,034
April	1,277	738	1,241	1,065	662	8,837	4,412	6,148	6,436	6,396
May	1,286	1,137	1,496	1,526	933	9,256	5,185	6,016	7,431	6,994
June	1,814	1,464	1,831	1,653	1,015	6,779	5,325	6,412	7,716	7,160
July	1,712	1,544	1,861	1,826	1,136	6,637	5,398	6,617	7,878	7,718
August	1,561	1,563	1,896	1,695	1,140	4,895	4,796	5,924	7,412	6,740
September	1,253	1,096	1,581	1,401	943	3,944	4,089	5,417	5,778	5,249
October	896	1,090	1,302	1,181	766	3,224	3,563	5,038	5,022	4,253
November	588	806	1,126	995	554	2,867	3,651	4,865	4,146	3,906
December	568	1,119	1,085	936	567	2,905	4,275	4,210	4,414	4,182

1/ Revised to include data for firms not reporting previously.

10.--Milk used in manufactured dairy products: Average milkfat test and prices paid by plants, United States, by months, 1957-58

Month	Butter and byproducts 1/						Total cheese					
	Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound		Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	Dollars		Percent		Dollars		Dollars		Percent		Dollars	
January	3.33	3.33	3.83	3.82	.87	.87	3.34	3.29	3.88	3.84	.86	.86
February	3.25	3.26	3.74	3.74	.87	.87	3.28	3.23	3.78	3.77	.87	.86
March	3.22	3.20	3.70	3.70	.87	.86	3.18	3.13	3.73	3.70	.85	.85
April	3.18	3.02	3.68	3.67	.86	.82	3.13	2.98	3.70	3.67	.85	.81
May	3.16	3.00	3.69	3.67	.86	.82	3.11	2.96	3.72	3.68	.84	.80
June	3.15	3.00	3.68	3.66	.86	.82	3.10	2.97	3.70	3.67	.84	.81
July	3.16	3.04	3.72	3.73	.85	.82	3.11	3.02	3.73	3.72	.83	.81
August	3.24	3.08	3.79	3.77	.85	.82	3.19	3.09	3.79	3.79	.84	.82
September	3.41	3.25	3.93	3.91	.87	.83	3.31	3.22	3.92	3.90	.84	.83
October	3.43	3.29	4.01	3.97	.86	.83	3.42	3.31	4.02	3.97	.85	.83
November	3.43	3.26	4.00	3.92	.86	.83	3.45	3.34	4.02	4.00	.86	.84
December	3.37	3.24	3.89	3.86	.87	.84	3.39	3.28	3.94	3.93	.86	.83
	American cheese 1/						Swiss cheese					
January	3.34	3.30	3.91	3.88	.85	.85	3.28	3.27	3.76	3.71	.87	.88
February	3.27	3.24	3.81	3.81	.86	.85	3.23	3.23	3.69	3.66	.88	.88
March	3.18	3.14	3.76	3.74	.85	.84	3.12	3.13	3.61	3.60	.86	.87
April	3.13	2.98	3.74	3.71	.84	.80	3.05	2.99	3.55	3.53	.86	.85
May	3.11	2.97	3.76	3.73	.83	.80	3.05	2.96	3.54	3.51	.86	.84
June	3.10	2.98	3.74	3.71	.83	.80	3.05	2.91	3.50	3.46	.87	.84
July	3.12	3.03	3.78	3.77	.83	.80	3.06	2.98	3.51	3.51	.87	.85
August	3.18	3.10	3.83	3.84	.83	.81	3.15	3.07	3.59	3.59	.88	.86
September	3.31	3.24	3.98	3.96	.83	.82	3.26	3.17	3.72	3.69	.88	.86
October	3.42	3.33	4.08	4.03	.84	.83	3.39	3.26	3.82	3.78	.89	.86
November	3.45	3.37	4.08	4.06	.85	.83	3.43	3.31	3.86	3.82	.89	.87
December	3.38	3.29	3.98	3.98	.85	.83	3.40	3.31	3.81	3.80	.89	.87

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Milk used in manufactured dairy products: Average milkfat test and prices paid by plants, United States, by months, 1957-58--Continued

Month	Brick and Munster cheese						Italian cheese					
	Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound		Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	Dollars		Percent		Dollars		Dollars		Percent		Dollars	
January...	3.29	3.22	3.77	3.73	.87	.86	3.49	3.38	3.81	3.79	.92	.89
February..	3.21	3.17	3.69	3.67	.87	.86	3.45	3.31	3.75	3.74	.92	.89
March	3.10	3.09	3.59	3.61	.86	.86	3.38	3.22	3.71	3.69	.91	.87
April	3.10	2.96	3.58	3.55	.87	.83	3.31	3.09	3.67	3.65	.90	.85
May	3.07	2.92	3.56	3.54	.86	.82	3.26	3.06	3.68	3.64	.89	.84
June	3.04	2.93	3.52	3.51	.86	.83	3.24	3.06	3.64	3.63	.89	.84
July	3.05	2.98	3.55	3.56	.86	.84	3.23	3.08	3.64	3.65	.89	.84
August ...	3.13	3.05	3.62	3.63	.86	.84	3.33	3.13	3.72	3.72	.90	.84
September.	3.23	3.17	3.72	3.72	.87	.85	3.44	3.25	3.83	3.82	.90	.85
October ..	3.31	3.26	3.85	3.84	.86	.85	3.50	3.35	3.91	3.89	.90	.86
November .	3.34	3.24	3.85	3.80	.87	.85	3.50	3.38	3.91	3.89	.90	.87
December .	3.30	3.19	3.78	3.76	.87	.85	3.46	3.33	3.85	3.86	.90	.86
	All other cheese						Total types cheese other than American					
January...	3.33	3.19	3.87	3.78	.86	.84	3.35	3.26	3.81	3.76	.88	.87
February..	3.24	3.13	3.76	3.72	.86	.84	3.29	3.21	3.73	3.70	.88	.87
March	3.14	3.00	3.68	3.61	.85	.83	3.19	3.11	3.66	3.63	.87	.86
April	3.06	2.87	3.62	3.57	.85	.80	3.12	2.98	3.61	3.58	.86	.83
May	3.05	2.84	3.61	3.57	.84	.80	3.10	2.95	3.59	3.56	.86	.83
June	3.03	2.85	3.61	3.58	.84	.80	3.08	2.93	3.57	3.54	.86	.83
July	3.05	2.89	3.66	3.63	.83	.80	3.10	2.98	3.59	3.58	.86	.83
August ...	3.19	2.98	3.75	3.71	.85	.80	3.20	3.06	3.67	3.66	.87	.84
September.	3.31	3.10	3.85	3.80	.86	.82	3.32	3.17	3.79	3.76	.88	.84
October ..	3.39	3.20	3.95	3.92	.86	.82	3.41	3.26	3.89	3.86	.88	.84
November .	3.44	3.26	3.99	3.99	.86	.82	3.44	3.30	3.92	3.90	.88	.85
December .	3.39	3.20	3.93	3.91	.86	.82	3.40	3.26	3.86	3.85	.88	.85
	Evaporated milk 2/						All manufacturing milk 3/					
January...	3.63	3.50	4.15	4.12	.87	.85	3.40	3.35	3.94	3.91	.86	.86
February..	3.51	3.45	4.01	4.05	.88	.85	3.32	3.29	3.83	3.83	.87	.86
March	3.39	3.34	3.95	3.95	.86	.85	3.24	3.20	3.78	3.77	.86	.85
April	3.28	3.16	3.89	3.88	.84	.81	3.18	3.03	3.75	3.73	.85	.81
May	3.24	3.09	3.90	3.86	.83	.80	3.16	3.00	3.77	3.74	.84	.80
June	3.21	3.09	3.88	3.86	.83	.80	3.14	3.01	3.75	3.72	.84	.81
July	3.22	3.17	3.92	3.92	.82	.81	3.16	3.06	3.79	3.79	.83	.81
August ...	3.28	3.24	3.99	4.00	.82	.81	3.22	3.13	3.86	3.86	.83	.81
September.	3.44	3.37	4.16	4.14	.83	.81	3.37	3.27	4.01	3.99	.84	.82
October ..	3.58	3.49	4.33	4.26	.83	.82	3.46	3.35	4.12	4.06	.84	.83
November .	3.63	3.54	4.33	4.26	.84	.83	3.49	3.37	4.11	4.05	.85	.83
December .	3.57	3.56	4.22	4.21	.85	.84	3.42	3.33	4.00	3.99	.86	.83

1/ Revisions for 1957, by States and by months, for butter and byproducts and American cheese, were published by the Chicago Dairy office in the October 1958 issue "Milk Prices Paid by Creameries and Cheese Plants" released November 28, 1958. Data for 1958 are preliminary.

2/ Revisions for 1957, by States and by months, for evaporated milk, were published in the September 1958 issue of the "Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report" released October 31, 1958. Data for 1958 are preliminary.

3/ Represents a weighted average of the prices of milk for butter, American cheese, and evaporated milk.

Table 11.-Manufacturing milk: Average milkfat test and prices paid per hundredweight, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/

Month	1954		1955		1956		1957 2/		1958 3/	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent
January....	3.53	3.98	3.26	3.93	3.29	3.93	3.40	3.94	3.35	3.91
February...	3.35	3.87	3.19	3.85	3.22	3.85	3.32	3.83	3.29	3.83
March.....	3.20	3.80	3.11	3.79	3.14	3.80	3.24	3.78	3.20	3.77
April.....	2.95	3.76	3.04	3.74	3.14	3.77	3.18	3.75	3.03	3.73
May.....	2.91	3.78	3.00	3.75	3.16	3.78	3.16	3.77	3.00	3.74
June.....	2.90	3.77	2.99	3.75	3.14	3.76	3.14	3.75	3.01	3.72
July.....	2.97	3.79	3.03	3.79	3.18	3.82	3.16	3.79	3.06	3.79
August.....	3.08	3.87	3.10	3.86	3.24	3.88	3.22	3.86	3.13	3.86
September..	3.23	4.00	3.24	4.00	3.38	4.03	3.37	4.01	3.27	3.99
October....	3.39	4.14	3.40	4.15	3.48	4.11	3.46	4.12	3.35	4.06
November...	3.41	4.13	3.42	4.13	3.54	4.12	3.49	4.11	3.37	4.05
December...	3.36	4.03	3.37	4.04	3.47	4.02	3.42	4.00	3.33	3.99
St. av. ...	3.19	3.91	3.18	3.90	3.28	3.91	3.30	3.89	3.20	3.87

1/ Represents a weighted average of the prices of milk for butter and byproducts, American cheese, and evaporated milk. Individual series are shown in table 10. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 12.-Evaporated whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per case of 48 14½-oz. cans in carlots, by months, United States, 1954-58, and geographic divisions, 1958 1/

(Dollars)

Month	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1958 by division							
						New Eng.	Mid. Atl.	So. Atl.	E. No. Cent.	W. No. Cent.	So. Cent.	No. West	So. West
January....	5.76	5.56	5.71	5.93	6.15	6.09	6.09	6.13	6.05	6.19	6.19	6.26	6.31
February...	5.73	5.56	5.69	5.93	6.15	6.09	6.08	6.13	6.05	6.20	6.19	6.26	6.31
March.....	5.69	5.57	5.68	5.95	6.15	6.09	6.08	6.13	6.06	6.20	6.19	6.26	6.31
April.....	5.44	5.57	5.69	6.05	6.12	6.06	6.02	6.08	6.04	6.19	6.18	6.25	6.31
May.....	5.39	5.57	5.75	6.06	6.10	6.04	6.00	6.06	6.02	6.17	6.16	6.25	6.30
June.....	5.45	5.57	5.89	6.05	6.11	6.05	6.01	6.07	6.02	6.19	6.15	6.25	6.30
July.....	5.50	5.57	5.92	6.06	6.11	6.05	6.02	6.07	6.02	6.19	6.16	6.25	6.30
August.....	5.54	5.57	5.93	6.06	6.15	6.08	6.06	6.12	6.05	6.22	6.19	6.28	6.32
September..	5.55	5.57	5.93	6.05	6.15	6.09	6.06	6.13	6.05	6.22	6.20	6.29	6.33
October....	5.56	5.57	5.93	6.05	6.14	6.09	6.06	6.13	6.04	6.21	6.18	6.27	6.32
November...	5.56	5.64	5.93	6.08	6.14	6.09	6.06	6.13	6.05	6.21	6.18	6.27	6.32
December...	5.56	5.71	5.93	6.14	6.15	6.10	6.06	6.13	6.06	6.22	6.19	6.28	6.32
St. av. ...	5.56	5.59	5.83	6.03	6.14	6.08	6.05	6.11	6.04	6.20	6.18	6.26	6.31

1/ Manufacturers' prices are based upon the reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales of goods delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-time credit. 1958 revised.

Table 13.-Dry whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound, f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/

(Cents)

Month	1-2½ pound packages					5 pound packages				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January...:	48.75	42.92	43.93	43.64	44.58	43.11	38.76	40.79	39.49	40.45
February...	46.35	44.74	44.01	45.94	46.71	40.12	39.53	39.02	40.80	41.98
March.....	44.79	42.19	42.75	45.80	48.75	39.28	39.35	38.65	40.49	41.77
April.....	44.14	43.24	44.61	45.63	44.77	39.07	38.64	38.56	40.78	41.88
May.....	44.56	42.94	43.18	45.85	46.31	40.44	39.32	38.36	40.58	42.40
June.....	43.53	43.33	43.89	45.59	45.14	37.51	37.66	38.11	40.15	41.22
July.....	42.56	43.52	43.61	44.88	44.33	35.54	38.42	38.94	39.99	39.53
August.....	42.95	43.09	42.46	46.01	45.74	38.12	38.64	39.00	40.97	40.41
September..	43.24	43.04	42.55	46.66	45.12	38.35	37.36	39.28	41.91	40.78
October....	42.17	44.56	43.71	46.08	46.83	37.29	38.90	39.08	41.21	40.53
November...	41.45	43.41	44.81	45.30	47.57	37.44	39.59	39.58	41.03	39.91
December...	42.85	43.74	45.61	45.31	45.05	38.87	39.42	40.24	41.61	41.16
St. av.....	43.94	43.13	43.76	45.56	45.91	38.76	38.80	39.13	40.75	41.00

1/ See footnote at end of table.

Table 13.-Dry whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound, f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/--Continued

(Cents)

Month	All other packages including barrels & drums					Total dry whole milk				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January.....	35.27	33.19	32.24	32.54	33.20	43.24	38.23	38.64	38.11	39.24
February.....	35.01	33.63	32.31	32.36	31.63	41.02	40.07	38.40	37.76	40.43
March.....	36.27	32.55	32.70	32.08	31.53	40.57	38.06	37.78	39.55	39.00
April.....	34.86	32.30	31.35	32.58	31.34	39.70	38.77	38.50	39.97	37.25
May.....	32.53	31.80	32.31	31.82	30.52	40.52	38.66	38.10	38.72	39.18
June.....	31.98	32.78	31.88	32.06	30.64	37.99	38.14	38.81	39.32	39.18
July.....	32.76	32.23	33.17	31.74	30.95	36.95	38.89	38.95	39.12	38.14
August.....	33.79	33.36	33.12	32.16	30.46	39.08	39.23	38.97	40.34	38.23
September....	33.80	32.90	32.80	33.08	30.92	38.37	37.77	38.33	39.46	38.58
October.....	34.38	33.30	33.21	32.58	32.33	38.37	38.73	37.81	38.14	38.66
November.....	33.28	33.02	32.70	32.42	31.36	37.25	38.83	37.13	39.17	38.18
December.....	35.26	33.25	32.66	32.66	31.26	38.58	38.96	39.08	40.43	38.52
St. av.	34.10	32.89	32.54	32.34	31.34	39.30	38.62	38.38	39.17	38.72

1/ Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices. 1958 revised.

Table 14.-Nonfat dry milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound, f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/

(Cents)

Month	Spray process for human food					Roller process for human food				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January.....	15.58	15.60	15.57	15.47	15.50	13.29	14.36	13.69	13.72	13.90
February.....	15.49	15.58	15.59	15.47	15.38	13.07	14.17	13.48	13.59	13.70
March.....	15.28	15.53	15.58	15.48	15.33	12.79	13.91	13.43	13.60	13.54
April.....	14.96	15.56	15.61	15.52	14.29	12.63	13.70	13.30	13.78	12.18
May.....	14.76	15.51	15.58	15.49	13.89	12.55	13.68	13.22	13.70	12.06
June.....	14.72	15.57	15.51	15.53	13.83	12.50	13.67	13.28	13.56	12.02
July.....	14.94	15.55	15.35	15.44	13.81	12.82	13.79	13.37	13.55	12.19
August.....	15.40	15.57	15.37	15.51	13.80	13.49	14.17	13.44	13.74	12.31
September....	15.53	15.68	15.45	15.47	13.79	13.88	14.26	13.49	13.86	12.38
October.....	15.57	15.54	15.53	15.44	13.78	14.14	14.20	13.62	13.85	12.46
November.....	15.63	15.55	15.49	15.50	13.76	14.45	14.12	13.69	14.27	12.62
December.....	15.65	15.62	15.49	15.51	13.69	14.54	14.02	13.57	13.99	12.52
St. av.	15.29	15.57	15.51	15.49	14.24	13.35	14.00	13.46	13.77	12.66
	Total for human food					Dry skim for animal feed				
January.....	15.22	15.42	15.35	15.27	15.35	10.14	10.48	10.13	10.07	9.69
February.....	15.11	15.37	15.36	15.24	15.25	10.02	10.66	10.34	9.89	9.79
March.....	14.89	15.33	15.38	15.29	15.20	10.07	10.59	10.07	9.83	9.96
April.....	14.55	15.29	15.35	15.36	14.12	9.18	10.85	9.94	9.83	9.76
May.....	14.34	15.20	15.25	15.28	13.72	8.43	10.63	10.04	10.12	9.58
June.....	14.20	15.28	15.18	15.29	13.62	8.37	10.51	10.06	10.11	9.67
July.....	14.52	15.26	15.08	15.22	13.67	8.83	10.70	9.81	10.03	9.44
August.....	15.09	15.38	15.10	15.30	13.67	9.23	10.26	9.96	10.00	9.39
September....	15.26	15.49	15.17	15.28	13.62	9.26	10.20	9.86	9.51	9.50
October.....	15.35	15.37	15.24	15.23	13.63	10.07	10.10	9.91	9.89	9.81
November.....	15.44	15.35	15.22	15.35	13.65	9.93	9.86	9.81	10.07	9.64
December.....	15.48	15.43	15.22	15.37	13.57	9.61	10.08	9.62	10.03	9.57
St. av.	14.95	15.35	15.24	15.29	14.09	9.43	10.37	9.96	9.95	9.65

1/ Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices. 1958 revised.

Table 15.-Nonfat dry milk for human consumption: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound in carlots, f.o.b. plant, Chicago area (Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Michigan) by months 1954-58 1/

(Cents)

Month	Spray process					Roller process				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January.....	15.42	15.45	15.48	15.33	15.23	13.16	14.01	13.38	13.22	13.84
February.....	15.46	15.38	15.32	15.15	15.20	13.10	13.76	12.95	13.32	13.72
March.....	15.33	15.53	15.36	15.30	15.17	13.20	13.59	13.05	13.16	13.55
April.....	15.14	15.48	15.39	15.35	14.61	13.02	13.46	13.53	13.22	12.20
May.....	14.47	15.40	15.42	15.33	13.40	12.44	13.38	13.52	13.20	11.65
June.....	14.53	15.62	15.40	15.31	13.29	12.03	13.27	13.21	13.30	11.56
July.....	14.60	15.62	15.22	15.26	13.40	12.51	13.38	13.09	13.05	11.69
August.....	15.14	15.38	15.29	15.28	13.36	13.13	13.74	13.33	13.27	11.92
September.....	15.29	15.49	15.13	15.25	13.38	13.42	13.95	13.43	13.46	11.89
October.....	15.36	15.55	15.26	15.22	13.31	13.69	13.95	13.19	13.60	12.06
November.....	15.44	15.18	15.32	15.22	13.35	14.00	13.82	13.29	13.68	12.21
December.....	15.36	15.32	15.18	15.24	13.35	14.28	13.65	13.36	13.71	12.06

1/ Fiscal month from 26th of preceding month through 25th of current month.

Table 16.-Dry buttermilk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound, f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1954-58 1/

(Cents)

Month	Human food					Animal feed				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January.....	14.03	12.86	14.28	14.19	14.72	7.96	9.92	9.42	8.34	8.58
February.....	13.04	12.73	14.28	14.16	14.79	8.24	10.14	9.33	8.36	8.37
March.....	13.14	12.80	14.17	14.22	14.39	7.82	9.53	9.05	7.84	8.95
April.....	12.34	13.71	14.18	14.44	13.14	7.61	9.58	8.50	7.78	8.88
May.....	12.85	13.86	13.84	13.96	12.79	7.36	9.39	8.36	7.61	8.87
June.....	12.43	13.91	13.95	14.40	12.82	7.66	9.29	8.02	7.38	9.29
July.....	12.41	14.18	14.19	14.31	12.86	8.21	9.33	8.01	7.65	9.18
August.....	13.72	14.49	14.40	14.38	13.11	8.45	9.41	8.25	7.83	9.03
September.....	13.34	14.36	14.19	14.48	13.31	8.39	9.70	7.79	7.99	9.41
October.....	13.54	14.24	14.41	14.48	13.54	9.26	9.78	8.13	8.40	9.68
November.....	13.66	14.48	14.34	14.37	13.65	9.30	9.62	8.34	8.33	10.09
December.....	13.36	14.25	14.22	14.85	13.61	10.00	9.41	8.09	8.27	9.82
St. av.	13.16	13.82	14.20	14.35	13.56	8.36	9.59	8.44	7.98	9.18
	Total human food and animal feed									
January.....	11.17	11.93	13.28	12.98	13.73					
February.....	11.24	11.99	13.07	13.01	13.52					
March.....	11.23	11.65	13.12	13.03	13.41					
April.....	10.42	12.47	13.03	13.21	12.55					
May.....	11.11	12.33	12.59	12.81	12.28					
June.....	10.99	12.01	12.50	12.91	12.27					
July.....	9.81	12.94	12.55	13.15	12.31					
August.....	11.49	13.25	12.74	12.67	12.47					
September.....	11.51	13.61	12.59	12.98	12.76					
October.....	12.02	13.08	13.03	12.93	12.95					
November.....	12.17	12.87	12.53	13.27	13.04					
December.....	11.92	12.95	12.77	13.47	13.11					
St. av.	11.26	12.59	12.82	13.04	12.87					

1/ Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices. 1958 revised.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM: PRICES, SALES AND RECEIPTS

Slight decrease shown in 1958 dealer buying prices

Buying prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use throughout the United States in 1958 averaged $5.42 per hundredweight. This was down only 5 cents from the revised annual average of $5.47 per hundredweight in 1957. Prices were down from the preceding year in all regions except the South Atlantic, where the average was up 3 cents per hundredweight. Regional annual average buying prices of milk for fluid use in 1958 varied from $4.24 per hundredweight in the West North Central to $6.27 in the South Atlantic. On a seasonal basis, United States monthly buying prices in 1958 varied from a low of $5.09 in June to a high of $5.60 in January--a spread of 51 cents per hundredweight, which is about the 5-year average range between the low and high months.

Price of milk delivered to homes up

Single quart prices of the most common grade milk delivered to homes in 25 major markets throughout the United States averaged 25.4 cents per quart during 1958 -- a record annual average for the 25-city series. This was a gain of 0.6 cent per quart from the previous record high average in 1957 and was 2.2 cents above the 1952-56 annual average. Decreases from 1957 were reported only in Kansas City, Mo., and Seattle, Washington. No change in the annual average price was shown in Indianapolis, Detroit, Omaha, and Denver. Single quart prices in the other 19 cities, however, were at record high levels.

Whole milk sales unchanged; skim milk and half and half slightly higher; fluid cream lower in 1957

Average daily sales of fluid whole milk in 44 Federal Order markets during 1958 were about the same as 1957. These 44 markets are all of the markets having data segregated to exclude out-of-area sales. Twenty-two of the 44 markets reported gains over 1957. Eleven markets were at about the same level, but 11 showed lower sales. Sales of skim milk items on an average daily basis were 3 percent higher in 1958 than in 1957. In 27 markets, sales for the year were higher; in 17 markets sales were lower.

Daily sales of milk and cream mixtures in 39 of the 44 markets in 1958 averaged 2 percent higher than the previous year. Twenty-five of the 39 markets showed sales gains for the year. In 3 markets sales were about the same, but in 11 markets they were lower. Average daily sales of fluid cream items were 7 percent lower in 1958 than 1957. Sales were lower in 31 markets; in 8 markets sales were higher.

Increase of 3 percent shown in annual milk receipts

The average of daily milk receipts from producers in 64 Federal Order markets during 1958 was more than 3 percent above the annual total in 1957. A decrease of 3 percent in producer numbers was more than offset by increases in receipts per producer. Receipts per producer for the 64 markets averaged 544 pounds in 1958. This was up 7 percent from the 509-pound average in 1957.

Table 17.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for fluid milk use (f. o. b. city) by months, U. S. 1954-58, by regions 1958 1/
(per hundredweight -3.5% fat weighted by population of individual markets)

Month	United States					Regions, 1958 2/								
	1954	1955	1956	1957	2/ 1958	New Eng.	Mid. Atl.	East North Cent.	West North Cent.	South Atl.	East South Cent.	West South Cent.	Moun-tain	Pa-cific
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
January..	5.37	5.25	5.32	5.56	5.60	6.38	6.40	4.54	4.31	6.40	5.18	5.66	5.73	5.31
February.	5.26	5.21	5.29	5.51	5.56	6.33	6.36	4.52	4.32	6.39	5.17	5.68	5.73	5.31
March....	5.20	5.15	5.24	5.40	5.48	6.10	6.27	4.33	4.29	6.39	5.10	5.54	5.74	5.31
April....	4.96	5.01	5.01	5.28	5.23	5.76	5.87	4.13	4.08	6.20	5.02	5.53	5.73	5.06
May.....	4.79	4.92	5.17	5.16	5.12	5.54	5.69	4.06	3.98	6.19	4.97	5.45	5.68	5.02
June.....	4.78	4.93	5.19	5.16	5.09	5.55	5.67	3.99	3.94	6.19	4.95	5.36	5.66	5.00
July.....	4.99	5.06	5.33	5.27	5.26	5.95	6.00	4.07	4.19	6.20	5.05	5.43	5.63	5.00
August...	5.10	5.19	5.36	5.43	5.41	6.26	6.18	4.31	4.25	6.22	5.15	5.53	5.67	5.00
September.	5.25	5.32	5.46	5.59	5.51	6.27	6.32	4.35	4.38	6.27	5.18	5.63	5.64	5.25
October..	5.35	5.42	5.55	5.74	5.57	6.43	6.44	4.37	4.41	6.28	5.25	5.61	5.64	5.25
November.	5.38	5.42	5.63	5.76	5.56	6.43	6.50	4.37	4.42	6.23	5.20	5.61	5.66	5.25
December.	5.32	5.39	5.62	5.72	5.55	6.58	6.42	4.37	4.26	6.23	5.08	5.59	5.67	5.25
Average	5.15	5.19	5.34	5.47	5.42	6.13	6.18	4.28	4.24	6.27	5.11	5.55	5.68	5.17

1/ In a number of markets the prices paid for fluid milk and cream are the same. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.
2/ Preliminary.

Table 18.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for fluid milk use (f. o. b. city) by regions, 1954-58 1/
(per hundredweight -3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Year	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Cent.	West North Cent.	South Atlantic	East South Cent.	West South Cent.	Mountain	Pacific	U. S.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1954	5.69	5.77	4.07	4.21	6.23	4.99	5.51	5.54	4.91	5.15
1955	5.93	5.81	4.13	4.20	6.15	5.02	5.66	5.49	4.87	5.19
1956	5.93	5.84	4.46	4.46	6.24	5.15	5.78	5.68	5.05	5.34
1957	6.28	6.21	4.42	4.31	6.24	5.15	5.58	5.74	5.22	5.47
1958 2/	6.13	6.18	4.28	4.24	6.27	5.11	5.55	5.68	5.17	5.42

1/ In a number of markets the prices paid for fluid milk and cream are the same. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.
2/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--Average prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities, United States by months, 1954-58 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1954	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.2	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.7
1955	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.8	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.0
1956	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.0
1957	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.3	25.5	24.8
1958	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.4

1/ "Standard grade" is the grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

Table 20.--Prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes in 25 cities 1/
Annual average by city 1954-58

City	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	City	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Boston, Mass.	23.6	24.3	24.7	26.3	26.5	Washington, D. C.	24.4	24.5	25.5	26.2	26.8
Hartford, Conn.	24.2	24.8	25.5	27.2	27.5	Jacksonville, Fla.	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	29.0
New York, N. Y.	25.4	25.8	25.9	27.8	29.8	Louisville, Ky.	22.8	23.0	24.3	24.9	26.9
Philadelphia, Pa.	23.0	23.5	24.0	25.4	27.0	New Orleans, La.	26.5	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.8
Pittsburgh, Pa.	24.6	24.6	24.8	25.8	26.6	Dallas, Texas	23.9	24.0	25.8	25.2	26.2
Cleveland, Ohio	20.1	20.4	22.1	22.6	23.8	Denver, Colo.	24.0	24.0	24.7	25.0	25.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	21.2	22.0	22.2	23.0	23.0	Salt Lake City, Utah	21.0	21.3	22.2	23.5	24.0
Chicago, Ill.	25.0	25.9	26.9	27.0	27.5	Seattle, Wash.	20.8	21.6	23.1	24.3	23.8
Detroit, Mich.	21.4	22.0	24.0	24.3	24.3	Portland, Ore.	21.7	21.8	23.7	24.8	25.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	19.6	20.2	21.2	22.5	22.7	SanFrancisco, Calif. 2/	21.6	21.5	22.0	24.2	25.1
Minneapolis, Minn. 2/	19.0	19.8	22.0	21.6	22.0	Los Angeles, Calif. 2/	21.5	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.7
Kansas City, Mo.	21.2	22.2	23.3	23.3	22.3						
Omaha, Nebr.	20.3	19.6	21.4	22.0	22.0	Average	22.7	23.0	24.0	24.8	25.4
Baltimore, Md.	23.6	23.7	24.1	25.3	27.0						

Prevailing price in each city by months 1958

City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Boston, Mass.	27	27	26½	25½	25	25	26	27	27	27½	27½	27½	26.5
Hartford, Conn.	28	27	27	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27.5
New York, N. Y.	29½	29½	29	29	28½	28½	29½-30	30-30½	30½-31	30½-31	31-31½	30½-31	29.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	26½	27½	27½	26	26	26	27	27	27	28	28	28	27.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	26.6
Cleveland, Ohio	24	24	24	24	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	23.8
Indianapolis, Ind.	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23.0
Chicago, Ill.	25½-29	25½-29	25½-29	25½-29	25½-29	25½-29	26-29½	26-29½	26-29½	26-29½	26 - 29½	26-29½	27.5
Detroit, Mich.	25	25	24½	24	23½	23½	23½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	23-24	23-24	23-24	23-24	22-23	22-23	22-23	23	22	22	22	22	22.7
Minneapolis, Minn.	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	21-22	22.0
Kansas City, Mo.	24	24	24	20	22	22	21	21	21	23	23	23	22.3
Omaha, Nebr.	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22.0
Baltimore, Md.	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27.0
Washington, D. C.	27	27	27	26-27	26-27	26-27	26-27	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26.8
Jacksonville, Fla.	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29.0
Louisville, Ky.	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26.0
New Orleans, La.	27	27	27	27	27	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	26.8
Dallas, Texas	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	26.2
Denver, Colo.	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24.0
Seattle, Wash.	24½	24½	24½	24½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23.8
Portland, Ore.	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25.0
San Fran., Calif. 2/	25½	25½	25½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	25½	25½	25½	25½	25.1
Los Angeles, Calif. 2/	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	25	25	25	25	24.7
Average	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.4

1/ "Standard grade" is the grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase. Service charge effective: Minneapolis, all of the period shown prior to June 1957; San Francisco, beginning March 1957; Los Angeles May 1956 through August 1958.

Table 21.--Whole milk and skim milk products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-1958 1/

Marketing area	Whole milk				Skim milk products			
	1957 2/		1958 3/		1957 2/		1958 3/	
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.
Boston, Mass.	2,100	3.82	2,108	-	79.6	0.92	71.3	-
Fall River, Mass.	118	3.70	117	-	3.5	1.49	3.2	-
Merrimack Valley, Mass.	298	3.77	296	-	8.0	.95	7.3	-
Springfield, Mass.	443	3.68	434	-	18.6	.64	20.5	-
Worcester, Mass.	292	3.71	286	-	10.5	1.22	9.3	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,002	3.75	1,990	3.73	114.2	1.01	109.3	0.88
Akron-Stark County, Ohio	764	3.51	750	3.51	72.8	1.59	75.9	1.61
Cincinnati, Ohio.	611	3.53	603	3.52	58.2	1.29	66.0	1.44
Cleveland, Ohio.	1,792	3.58	1,789	3.56	105.5	1.16	104.7	.99
Columbus, Ohio.	535	3.58	535	3.52	42.8	1.07	42.2	.98
Fort Wayne, Ind.	124	3.54	127	3.53	11.9	1.36	11.5	1.36
Chicago, Ill.	5,127	3.52	5,115	3.50	360.6	1.35	368.8	1.36
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.	209	3.45	211	3.42	40.2	1.32	43.7	1.52
Detroit, Mich.	3,245	3.52	3,224	3.52	149.6	.86	146.9	.80
Milwaukee, Wis.	899	3.50	897	3.51	61.2	.91	73.5	1.06
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn	1,160	3.52	1,174	3.52	84.5	.76	105.1	.82
CedarRapids-IowaCity,Ia.	118	3.29	118	3.31	15.9	.93	19.2	.96
Dubuque, Ia.	57	3.42	60	3.39	3.8	1.27	4.1	1.28
Sioux City, Ia.	78	3.42	79	3.42	10.8	.95	11.0	1.04
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	200	3.58	205	3.56	8.5	.85	9.3	1.02
St. Louis, Mo.	1,145	3.42	1,134	3.39	88.6	1.38	103.8	1.53
SiouxFalls-Mitchell,S.D.	66	3.41	66	3.39	9.4	1.69	11.0	1.69
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.	398	3.59	410	3.57	42.7	.60	44.3	.63
Southwest Kansas.	98	3.41	104	3.40	3.1	1.15	3.3	1.07
Wichita, Kansas.	251	3.32	251	3.30	15.9	.58	13.0	.56
Wilmington, Del.	226	3.68	238	3.63	11.9	1.06	11.1	.90
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.	75	3.75	74	3.72	8.6	.47	8.0	.37
Clarksburg, W. Va.	151	3.72	157	3.69	9.4	.90	8.3	1.01
Wheeling, W. Va.	311	3.58	316	3.58	14.3	1.09	11.6	1.06
Louisville, Ky.	580	3.72	579	3.70	55.2	1.22	55.8	1.24
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	157	3.74	165	3.68	24.1	.72	25.6	.74
Chattanooga, Tenn.	205	3.97	205	3.97	34.0	.54	35.4	.63
Knoxville, Tenn.	203	3.74	203	3.71	34.0	.72	35.6	.78
Memphis, Tenn.	349	3.78	360	3.76	53.0	.60	45.8	.52
Central Mississippi.	293	3.99	305	3.95	33.5	1.01	34.0	1.10
Oklahoma Metropolitan.	696	3.67	737	3.67	50.4	1.03	51.2	1.01
Austin-Waco, Texas.	366	3.66	380	3.61	25.5	.92	25.3	.91
Corpus Christi, Texas.	251	3.76	256	3.60	13.7	1.42	14.6	1.30
North Texas.	1,213	3.62	1,223	3.61	113.5	1.11	106.4	1.02
San Antonio, Texas.	417	3.56	423	3.52	22.8	1.35	24.0	1.35
Texas Panhandle.	202	3.56	205	3.52	14.0	1.26	14.6	1.34
Central Arizona.	679	3.52	721	3.54	56.7	.81	65.7	.94
InlandEmpire,Wash.-Idaho	244	3.62	241	3.61	20.3	.48	21.2	.48
Puget Sound, Wash.	1,215	3.53	1,215	3.54	96.9	.60	109.5	.75
Total (44 markets)4/	29,963	5/3.57	30,086	5/3.56	2,112.2	5/1.06	2,181.9	5/1.07

Table 21.--Whole milk and skim milk products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-1958--Continued 1/

Marketing area	Whole milk and skim milk products combined				1958 as percent of 1957 4/		
	1957 2/		1958 3/		Whole milk	Skim milk products	Whole milk and skim milk products combined
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test			
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Percent	Percent
Boston, Mass.	2,179.9	3.71	2,179.3	-	100	91	100
Fall River, Mass.	121.5	3.64	119.8	-	99	93	99
Merrimack Valley, Mass.	305.9	3.70	302.9	-	99	94	99
Springfield, Mass.	461.8	3.56	454.3	-	98	110	98
Worcester, Mass.	303.0	3.62	295.7	-	98	88	98
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,116.7	3.60	2,099.2	3.58	99	96	99
Akron-Stark County, Ohio	837.1	3.34	825.5	3.34	98	104	99
Cincinnati, Ohio.	669.2	3.34	669.3	3.31	99	114	100
Cleveland, Ohio.	1,897.8	3.44	1,893.5	3.42	100	99	100
Columbus, Ohio.	577.3	3.40	577.2	3.33	100	99	100
Fort Wayne, Ind.	135.5	3.36	138.1	3.36	102	97	102
Chicago, Ill.	5,487.8	3.38	5,484.3	3.36	100	102	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.	249.2	3.11	254.8	3.09	101	108	102
Detroit, Mich.	3,394.3	3.40	3,371.0	3.40	99	98	99
Milwaukee, Wis.	959.8	3.34	970.6	3.32	100	120	101
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,244.9	3.33	1,278.7	3.30	101	124	103
CedarRapids-Iowa City, Ia.	133.6	3.02	137.0	2.99	100	120	103
Dubuque, Ia.	60.4	3.29	64.2	3.26	106	108	106
Sioux City, Ia.	89.0	3.12	90.2	3.13	101	102	101
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	208.8	3.46	214.6	3.44	102	109	103
St. Louis, Mo.	1,234.0	3.27	1,237.5	3.23	99	117	100
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S.D.	74.9	3.19	77.2	3.15	101	117	103
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.	440.6	3.30	454.3	3.28	103	104	103
Southwest Kansas.	101.2	3.34	107.5	3.33	106	105	106
Wichita, Kans.	267.3	3.15	263.6	3.17	100	82	99
Wilmington, Del.	237.9	3.55	249.0	3.51	105	93	105
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.	83.4	3.41	82.0	3.39	99	93	98
Clarksburg, W. Va.	160.2	3.56	164.8	3.57	104	89	103
Wheeling, W. Va.	325.0	3.47	327.3	3.49	102	81	101
Louisville, Ky.	635.2	3.50	635.1	3.48	100	101	100
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	181.3	3.33	190.3	3.29	105	106	105
Chattanooga, Tenn.	238.8	3.48	240.2	3.48	100	104	101
Knoxville, Tenn.	237.0	3.31	238.2	3.28	100	105	101
Memphis, Tenn.	402.0	3.36	405.5	3.40	103	86	101
Central Mississippi.	326.5	3.68	339.5	3.66	104	102	104
Oklahoma Metropolitan.	746.8	3.49	788.0	3.50	106	102	106
Austin-Waco, Texas.	391.7	3.48	405.2	3.44	104	99	103
Corpus Christi, Texas.	264.7	3.64	270.1	3.48	102	106	102
North Texas.	1,326.3	3.41	1,329.9	3.40	101	94	100
San Antonio, Texas.	439.9	3.44	447.0	3.40	101	106	102
Texas Panhandle.	216.2	3.41	219.7	3.37	102	104	102
Central Arizona.	735.5	3.31	786.3	3.32	106	116	107
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	264.5	3.38	262.3	3.36	99	105	99
Puget Sound, Wash.	1,311.9	3.39	1,324.6	3.31	100	113	101
Total (44 markets) 4/	32,076.3	5/3.40	32,265.3	5/3.39	100.4	103.4	100.6

1/ Quantity includes: Whole milk - plain and flavored whole milk with milkfat content meeting minimum standards for the market; Skim milk products - plain and fortified skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties, and flavored milk drinks sold within the marketing area. Data include all markets for which reported data are comparable and contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Excludes all Massachusetts markets for purposes of comparison.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 22.--Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-58 1/

Marketing area	Milk and cream mixtures				Fluid cream products			
	1957 2/		1958 3/		1957 2/		1958 3/	
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.
New England- 4/	1.5	11.6	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	95.3	21.2	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	2.6	24.0	2.7	23.8
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	-	-	-	-	6.5	25.4	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	10.1	26.4	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	-	-	-	-	7.4	25.5	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.8	11.5	7.9	11.2	42.2	21.9	39.2	22.2
Akron-Stark County, Ohio.	12.9	11.3	13.0	11.2	6.0	22.2	5.6	21.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	6.4	10.9	7.5	11.2	7.7	20.8	7.0	21.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	20.8	11.2	21.1	11.4	34.0	19.8	31.9	19.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	8.7	11.3	9.4	11.4	6.7	20.0	6.4	20.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	2.5	12.1	2.4	12.3	1.1	23.6	1.0	23.4
Chicago, Ill.....	218.0	12.1	214.2	12.1	60.2	21.4	57.3	21.4
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia....	8.9	12.1	8.6	12.2	1.0	29.4	1.0	29.3
Detroit, Mich.....	62.6	10.6	65.3	10.6	55.3	19.9	47.9	19.7
Milwaukee, Wis.....	14.8	12.5	15.8	12.6	12.8	24.7	11.9	24.9
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn.	30.5	12.1	32.1	12.1	18.7	27.4	17.1	27.9
CedarRapids-IowaCity,Ia.	4.7	12.2	4.6	12.0	.6	27.3	.5	29.8
Dubuque, Ia.....	2.2	12.4	2.2	12.4	.2	29.3	.2	30.5
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.4	11.5	3.3	11.5	.4	29.1	.4	29.2
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	5.6	12.1	5.7	12.2	.7	31.6	.7	31.6
St. Louis, Mo.....	16.0	11.7	17.2	11.8	14.2	20.2	13.2	20.0
SiouxFalls-Mitchell,S.D.	2.2	13.1	2.1	13.0	.5	35.7	.5	35.0
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	14.2	12.2	14.6	11.8	3.3	24.5	3.3	24.8
Southwest Kansas.....	2.4	12.2	2.5	12.2	.2	34.2	.3	34.0
Wichita, Kans.....	5.5	11.6	5.5	11.4	1.8	23.2	1.5	23.3
Wilmington, Del.....	.3	11.6	.6	11.6	3.5	22.8	3.5	23.0
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va....	.1	12.1	.2	12.0	.3	28.3	.2	26.8
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	1.6	12.2	1.8	12.0	.5	23.2	.5	24.8
Wheeling, W. Va.....	1.8	10.9	2.2	11.2	2.5	21.1	2.3	20.9
Louisville, Ky.....	5.5	12.1	5.9	12.0	3.8	24.0	3.6	23.8
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	.4	13.8	.4	12.9	.7	25.7	.6	25.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	.1	12.3	.1	12.0	1.7	26.7	1.7	25.6
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.1	12.3	1.3	12.3	1.1	27.8	1.0	29.0
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.1	11.7	2.5	12.0	4.7	22.2	4.5	22.1
Central Mississippi.....	3.3	13.0	3.6	12.7	1.7	29.8	1.5	29.8
Oklahoma Metropolitan...	10.8	12.0	11.6	12.0	5.4	25.5	5.1	25.7
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	5.6	12.3	5.8	12.5	2.1	30.1	2.1	29.5
Corpus Christi, Texas...	4.5	11.9	4.4	12.2	.7	27.9	.7	28.5
North Texas.....	19.7	12.2	20.4	12.1	10.4	27.3	9.7	28.1
San Antonio, Texas.....	7.8	12.3	7.7	12.2	1.6	27.6	1.7	27.7
Texas Panhandle.....	3.0	12.9	3.1	13.0	1.0	29.4	.9	29.0
Central Arizona.....	12.7	11.6	13.4	11.7	3.3	24.6	3.8	22.9
InlandEmpire,Wash.-Idaho.	5.8	12.1	5.6	12.2	3.3	27.3	3.0	27.7
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.8	11.6	31.7	11.7	16.2	27.4	15.8	27.1
Total (39 markets) 5/	565.1	11.8	577.3	11.8	332.1	22.5	309.1	22.5

Table 22.--Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-58--Continued 1/

Marketing area	Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products combined				1958 as percent of 1957		
	1957 2/		1958 3/		Milk and cream mixtures	Fluid cream	Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products combined
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test			
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Percent
New England 4/.....	1.5	11.6	2.3	-	156	-	-
Boston, Mass.....	95.5	21.2	-	-	-	-	-
Fall River, Mass.....	2.7	24.0	2.8	-	-	104	104
Merrimack Valley, Mass..	7.3	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.....	10.5	26.4	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass.....	7.8	25.5	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	47.0	20.8	47.1	20.4	165	93	100
Akron-Stark County, Ohio	18.9	14.8	18.6	14.4	100	93	98
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	14.0	16.3	14.6	15.9	118	92	104
Cleveland, Ohio.....	54.8	16.5	52.9	16.3	101	94	97
Columbus, Ohio.....	15.4	15.1	15.7	15.0	107	96	102
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	15.6	3.4	15.4	99	88	96
Chicago, Ill.....	278.2	14.1	271.5	14.1	98	95	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia....	9.8	13.8	9.6	14.0	97	105	98
Detroit, Mich.....	117.9	15.0	113.1	14.4	104	86	96
Milwaukee, Wis.....	27.6	18.2	27.7	17.9	107	93	100
Minneapolis-St.Paul,Minn	49.1	17.9	49.2	17.6	106	91	100
CedarRapids-IowaCity,Ia.	5.3	13.9	5.0	13.7	97	80	95
Dubuque, Ia.....	2.5	14.0	2.4	14.2	97	101	97
Sioux City, Ia.....	3.8	13.2	3.7	13.2	97	98	97
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	6.3	14.2	6.4	14.3	102	99	101
St. Louis, Mo.....	30.1	15.7	30.4	15.4	108	93	101
SiouxFalls-Mitchell, S.D	2.7	17.3	2.6	17.4	96	105	98
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Nebr.-Ia.....	17.5	14.5	17.9	14.2	103	98	102
Southwest Kansas.....	2.7	14.2	2.8	14.2	104	104	104
Wichita, Kans.....	7.3	14.4	7.0	13.9	99	82	95
Wilmington, Del.....	3.8	21.8	4.2	21.2	188	101	109
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va....	.3	24.3	.4	20.6	194	87	113
Clarksburg, W. Va.....	2.1	14.9	2.3	14.5	115	86	108
Wheeling, W. Va.....	4.3	16.8	4.5	16.5	121	92	104
Louisville, Ky.....	9.3	17.0	9.5	16.4	108	94	102
Appalachian,Tenn.-Va.-Ky	1.1	21.4	1.0	20.5	106	96	99
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1.8	25.7	1.8	24.6	100	98	98
Knoxville, Tenn.....	2.2	20.1	2.3	19.9	113	94	103
Memphis, Tenn.....	6.8	19.0	7.0	18.5	118	96	103
Central Mississippi.....	5.0	18.6	5.1	17.7	110	88	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan...	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.2	108	94	103
Austin-Waco, Texas.....	7.7	17.1	8.0	17.1	103	104	103
Corpus Christi, Texas...	5.2	14.2	5.1	14.4	98	95	98
North Texas.....	30.1	17.4	30.1	17.2	104	93	100
San Antonio, Texas.....	9.3	14.9	9.4	15.2	99	109	101
Texas Panhandle.....	3.9	16.9	4.0	16.6	104	92	101
Central Arizona.....	16.0	14.3	17.1	14.2	105	113	107
InlandEmpire,Wash.-Idaho	9.1	17.6	8.6	17.6	96	89	94
Puget Sound, Wash.....	48.0	16.9	47.5	16.8	100	97	99
Total (39 markets) 5/	896.9	15.8	886.0	15.5	102.1	93.1	98.8

1/ Quantity includes: Milk and cream mixtures - products with milkfat content higher than whole milk and lower than the minimum for fluid cream for the market; Fluid cream products - sweet and soured cream meeting milkfat standards sold within the marketing area. Data include all markets for which reported data are comparable and contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales. 2/ Revised.
3/ Preliminary. 4/ Combined for Boston, Merrimack Valley, Springfield and Fall River.
5/ Computed from unrounded data. Excludes all Massachusetts markets for purposes of comparison.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

Table 23.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers, number of producers, and average daily receipts per producer in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-58

Marketing area	Receipts from producers 1/			Number of producers			Receipts per producer		
	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.	5,036	5,034	100	11,425	10,721	94	441	470	107
Fall River, Mass.	201	256	127	277	313	113	726	818	113
Merrimack Valley, Mass.	444	413	93	1,065	969	91	417	426	102
Springfield, Mass.	536	572	107	1,100	1,038	94	487	551	113
Worcester, Mass.	369	411	111	704	732	104	524	561	107
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,819	4,107	108	7,574	7,763	102	504	529	105
E.NORTH CENTRAL:									
Akron-Stark County, Ohio 4/	1,171	1,037	89	2,841	2,302	81	412	450	109
Cincinnati, Ohio	1,244	1,219	98	3,983	3,766	95	312	324	104
Cleveland, Ohio	2,877	3,202	111	7,435	7,721	104	387	415	107
Columbus, Ohio	820	814	99	1,900	1,795	94	432	453	105
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	1,023	1,001	98	2,277	2,157	95	449	464	103
North Central Ohio....5/	413	524	127	1,032	1,190	115	400	440	110
Toledo, Ohio	741	765	103	1,700	1,518	89	436	504	116
Fort Wayne, Ind.	286	296	103	896	878	98	319	337	106
So.Bend-LaP.-Elkhart, Ind.6/	544	609	112	1,044	1,127	108	521	540	104
Chicago, Ill.	13,613	14,247	105	20,696	20,304	98	658	702	107
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.	580	561	97	1,034	950	92	561	591	105
Rockford-Freeport., Ill.	155	145	94	240	191	80	646	759	117
Detroit, Mich.	5,155	5,362	104	12,433	11,675	94	415	459	111
Muskegon, Mich.	253	279	110	569	539	95	445	518	116
Upstate Michigan	233	264	113	572	539	94	407	490	120
Milwaukee, Wis.	1,532	1,604	105	2,188	2,099	96	700	764	109
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	468	483	103	1,381	1,308	95	339	369	109
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	2,301	2,332	101	3,609	3,380	94	638	690	108
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia.	529	506	96	823	744	90	643	680	106
Dubuque, Ia.	153	157	103	250	241	96	612	651	106
Sioux City, Ia.	195	187	96	410	360	88	476	519	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. 4/	1,538	1,593	104	3,339	3,346	100	461	476	103
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo.	313	323	103	743	760	102	421	425	101
St. Louis, Mo.	1,855	1,814	98	3,990	3,722	93	465	487	105
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.	534	507	95	1,151	1,091	95	464	465	100
Black Hills, S. D.	102	113	111	145	141	97	703	801	114
Eastern South Dakota	67	86	128	130	135	104	515	637	124
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D.	218	245	112	323	328	102	675	747	111
Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs, Neb.-Ia.	850	757	89	1,968	1,498	76	432	505	117
Southwest Kansas	160	147	92	305	270	89	524	554	106
Wichita, Kans.	506	508	100	866	797	92	590	642	109
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.	236	277	117	401	484	121	589	572	97
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.	137	140	102	302	272	90	454	515	113
Clarksburg, W. Va.	182	197	108	516	531	103	353	371	105
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va.	623	632	101	2,080	1,965	94	300	322	107
Wheeling, W Va.	400	416	104	1,328	1,301	98	301	320	106

Table 23.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers, number of producers, and average daily receipts per producer in certain Federal Order marketing areas, 1957-58--Continued

	Receipts from producers 1/			Number of producers			Receipts per producer		
	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957	1957 2/	1958 3/	1958 as % of 1957
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
Louisville, Ky.	1,031	1,007	98	1,999	1,935	97	516	520	101
Paducah, Ky.	130	132	102	313	309	99	415	427	103
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-Ky.	373	377	101	672	686	102	555	550	99
Chattanooga, Tenn.	391	390	100	801	786	98	488	496	102
Knoxville, Tenn.	478	465	97	1,017	996	98	470	467	99
Memphis, Tenn.	547	499	91	1,134	1,041	92	513	514	100
Nashville, Tenn.	664	649	98	1,553	1,470	95	428	441	103
Central Mississippi	484	484	100	1,093	1,044	96	443	464	105
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Fort Smith, Ark.	125	120	96	275	263	96	455	456	100
Central Arkansas	417	491	118	969	985	102	501	539	108
New Orleans, La.	895	930	104	2,271	2,378	105	394	391	99
Northern Louisiana 7/	308	346	112	489	528	108	630	655	104
Oklahoma Metropolitan area 4/	1,208	1,269	105	2,627	2,598	99	460	488	106
Austin-Waco, Texas	371	368	99	463	414	89	829	921	111
Central West Texas	432	455	105	654	553	85	661	823	125
Corpus Christi, Texas	331	392	118	386	428	111	858	916	107
North Texas	2,299	2,380	104	2,927	3,120	107	785	763	97
San Antonio, Texas	526	553	105	525	514	98	1,016	1,092	107
Texas Panhandle	328	345	105	593	546	92	553	632	114
MOUNTAIN:									
Central Arizona	941	1,023	109	455	446	98	2,068	2,294	111
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.	424	438	103	944	866	92	449	506	113
Puget Sound, Wash.	2,544	2,695	106	3,648	3,607	99	697	747	107
Total (64 markets)	67,659	69,950	103.4	132,853	128,474	96.7	509	544	106.9

1/ Excludes producer-handlers who purchase no milk from other producers. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Data combined prior to mergers. Stark County, Ohio, and Akron, Ohio, effective February 1, 1957; Topeka, Kansas and Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas, effective October 1, 1957; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma and Tulsa-Muskogee, Oklahoma, effective May 1, 1957. 5/ Area expanded and renamed North Central Ohio Area, effective July 1, 1957. Known as Lima, Ohio, prior to amendment. 6/ Effective August 1, 1958, known as South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart, Indiana. 7/ Effective August 1, 1958, Shreveport renamed Northern Louisiana.

Compiled by the Standardization and Program Development Branch, Dairy Division, from reports of Market Administrators.

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